Spanish Minimum Core Vocabulary

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| 28 | Nouns: |  | Adjectives: |  | Verbs: |  | Others: |  |
| 1 | abo**ga**do/a | lawyer | abi**e**rto/a | open | abra**zar\*** | hug | a | to, at into, by |
| 2 | a**bra**zo (m) | embrace, hug | abur**ri**do/a | boring | a**bri**r(se)\* | open, (open up) | a **ca**usa de | because of |
| 3 | a**bri**go (m) | coat, shelter | actu**al** | present, current, modern | abur**ri**r(se) | (bore someone) | a fi**na**les de | at the end of |
| 4 | abu**e**lo/a | grandparent | adop**ta**do/a | adopted | aca**ba**r (de hacer algo), (se) | end, finish (doing something), (sell out, lose) | a **fi**nes de | at the end of |
| 5 | acci**den**te (m) | accident | adua**ne**ro/a | customs | acam**pa**r | camp | a me**di**ados de | in the middle of |
| 6 | ac**ci**ón (f) | action, effect | afortu**na**do/a | fortunate | acep**ta**r | accept, put up with | a me**nu**do | often |
| 7 | a**cei**te (m) (de o**li**va) | oil (olive oil) | agra**da**ble, desagra**da**ble | nice, pleasant, agreeable | acer**ca**r(se)\* (a) | move closer (to), (get close to, approach, take interest (in)) | a par**ti**r de\* | from, since, as early as, starting at |
| 8 | acei**tu**na (f) | olive | agre**si**vo/a | aggressive | acompañ**ar**(se) (a) | accompany, (goes well with) | a prin**ci**pios de | at the beginning of |
| 9 | acti**tud** (f) | attitude | a**grí**cola | agricultural, farming | acor**dar**(se) (de) | agree with/to, (remembered) | a **pu**nto de | about to |
| 10 | activi**dad** (f) | activity | ais**la**do/a | isolated, remote | acos**tar**(se) | lay something down, (go to bed) | a tra**vé**s de | through, by means of |
| 11 | ac**tor**/**triz** | actor/actress | a**le**gre | happy, cheerful | acostum**bra**r(se) | get someone used to (be accustomed to) | a **ve**ces | sometimes |
| 12 | actuali**dad** (f) | current situation, current affairs | alrede**dor** | surrounding | actu**ar\*** | act, behave | a**ba**jo | down, downstairs |
| 13 | acu**e**rdo (m) (de acu**e**rdo) | agreement, understanding, (in agreement) | **al**to/a | tall, high, top, upper | adop**tar** | adopt | ade**más** (de) | besides |
| 14 | adoles**cen**cia (f) | adolescence | a**ma**ble | friendly, nice, kind | afec**tar** | affect, concern | a**den**tro (de) | inside, (inside something) |
| 15 | adoles**cen**te | teen | **am**plio/a | spacious, wide (street), baggy | agrade**cer** (a) (se) | express thanks (to someone for something) | adi**ós** | goodbye |
| 16 | adu**a**na (f), adua**ne**ro (m) | customs | amue**bla**do/a | furnished | aguan**tar** | stand (something) support, withstand | afortunada**men**te | fortunately |
| 17 | a**dul**to/a | adult | **an**cho/a | wide, broad | ahor**rar**(se) | save money (or someone) | afu**e**ra (de) | outside (something) |
| 18 | aeropu**e**rto (m) | airport | anci**a**no/a | old, elderly | ale**grar**(se) | make someone happy, (be happy) | a**ho**ra (mismo) | right now, just now, in a bit (right away) |
| 19 | afi**ci**ón (f) | fondness, hobby, fans, | ani**ma**do/a | cheerful, lively | almor**zar\*** | have lunch | al aire **li**bre | outdoors, (in outdoors) |
| 20 | aficio**na**do/a (a) | enthusiast, hobbyist (enthusiastic about) | an**ti**guo/a | ancient, antique, old | alo**jar**(se) | accommodate, (lodge, be accommodated) | **al**go | something, some |
| 21 | afu**e**ras (f) | outskirts, edges | anti**pá**tico/a | unpleasant, nasty, disagreeable | alqui**lar**(se) | rent (out), (offer one’s service) | **al**guien | anyone, someone |
| 22 | a**gen**cia (f) (de vi**a**jes) | agency, company branch, (travel agency) | a**sa**do/a | roast | a**mar**(se) | love, be passionate about, (love someone) | al**gu**nos/as (alguno/a persona) | some, (some person) |
| 23 | a**gen**da (f) | calendar, planner, diary | atrac**ti**vo/a | attractive | amis**tar** | make friends, befriend | al**lá** | there, over there (far) |
| 24 | a**gen**te (m) | agent, representative | au**sen**te | absent, missing | aña**dir** | add, put in | al**lí** | there (close) |
| 25 | agricul**tor**(a) | farmer | avan**za**do/a | advanced | an**dar**\* | walk, go | ah**í** | there, then |
| 26 | agricul**tu**ra (f) | agriculture | baila**rín**/rina | dancing | ani**mar**(se) | encourage, liven up something, (oneself) | **am**bos/as | both |
| 27 | **a**gua (f)(el) | water | **ba**jo/a | short, under | anun**ci**ar | announce, advertise | a**no**che | last night |
| 28 | a**ho**rros (m) | savings | ba**ra**to/a | cheap, inexpensive | apa**gar \*** | turn off, switch off, put out | **an**te | faced with, facing, compared to |
| 1 | **a**ire (m) (acondicio**na**do) (**li**bre) | wind, air (conditioner), (outdoors) | bo**ni**to/a | pretty, beautiful, lovely | apar**car \*** | park (car) | antea**yer** | the day before yesterday |
| 2 | aje**drez** (m) | chess | **bre**ve | brief, short | apare**cer \*** | appear, show up | anteri**or** | previous, earlier, before |
| 3 | **a**jo (m) | garlic | buen(o/a) | good | ape**nar**(se) | feel sorry, embarrassed, shamed, (be) | **an**tes (de) | in the past, (before something) |
| 4 | a**lar**ma (f) | alarm | cali**en**te | hot, warm | apo**yar**(se) | support, (be supported, rely on) | a**par**te | apart, aside, separately, particular |
| 5 | alba**ñil** (m) | construction worker | ca**lla**do/a | quit, silent | apren**der**(se) | learn, learn to do, (memorise, commit to memory) | a**pe**nas | hardly, barely, as soon as |
| 6 | al**ber**gue (m) (juve**nil**) | inn, hostel, (youth) | calu**ro**so/a | hot, warm | apro**bar \*** | pass (as in exam), approved | aproximada**men**te | approximately |
| 7 | al**cal**de(sa) | mayor/mayoress | **cal**vo/a | bald | apun**tar**(se) | write down, point, aim, indicated (enrol, sign up for) | a**quí** | here, now |
| 8 | al**co**hol (m) | alcohol | can**sa**do/a | tired, exhausted | arre**glar**(se) | repair, sort out, tidy up, (get ready) | ar**ri**ba | above, upstairs |
| 9 | al**de**a (f) | small village | ca**paz** (ces) (de hacer algo) | capable, able, (of doing something) | a**sar** | roast, grill | a**sí** | like this, like that, this way |
| 10 | ale**grí**a (f) | happiness, joy | cari**ño**so/a | loving, affectionate | asis**tir** (a) (clase) | help, (attend class), assist | atenta**men**te | carefully, attentatively |
| 11 | al**fom**bra (f) | carpet, rug | carita**ti**vo/a | charitable | aterri**zar\*** | land, touch down | a**trás** (de) | back, backwards, (behind something) |
| 12 | algo**dón** (m) | cotton | **ca**ro/a | expensive, dear | atra**er\*** | attract | a**ún** (no) | still, yet, even (not) |
| 13 | alimentaci**ón** (f) | diet, food, supply | casado/a | married | aumen**tar** | increase | a**un**que | even if, although, even though |
| 14 | alma**cén** (m) | warehouse, grocery store | acatar**ra**do/a | having a cold, with a cold | averi**ar\*** | damage, cause a break down (break down) | a**yer** | yesterday |
| 15 | almu**er**zo (m) | lunch | cer**ca**no/a | nearby, close | avi**sar** | warm, notify, advise | bas**tan**te | enough, quite |
| 16 | alojami**en**to (m) | accommodation, place to stay | ce**rra**do/a | closed, sharp, close-minded | ayu**dar** (a alguien a hacer algo) | help, support (someone to do something) | bi**en** | good, well |
| 17 | alqui**ler** (m) | rent | cien**tí**fico/a | scientific | bai**lar** | dance | bienve**ni**do/a | welcome |
| 18 | alrede**do**res (m) | outskirts, around | ci**er**to/a | true | ba**jar** | take down, drop, fall, come down | bueno días, buenas tardes, buenas noches | good morning, good afternoon, goodnight |
| 19 | a**lum**no/a | student | **cla**ro | clear, light | ba**ñar**(se) | bath someone , (take a bath) | **ca**da | each, every, such |
| 20 | ambici**ón** (f) | ambition | co**ci**do/a | cooked | ba**star** | be enough | a la **car**ta | a la carte |
| 21 | ambi**en**te (m) | atmosphere, air, environment | coloni**al** | colonial | be**ber** | drink | **ca**si | almost, nearly, hardly |
| 22 | ambu**lan**cia (f)) | ambulance | come**dor**(a) | have a good appetite | be**sar** | kiss | **cer**ca (de) | near (to) |
| 23 | a**mi**go/a | friend | **có**mico/a | comical, funny | bronce**ar**(se) | tan (oneself) | **co**mo | as, like, because, since |
| 24 | amistad (f) | friendship | **có**modo/a | comfortable, lazy | buce**ar** | dive, swim underwater | **có**mo | how, what |
| 25 | **a**mo/a (de casa) | owner, master, (house husband/wife) | com**ple**to/a | complete, finished, total | bus**car\*** | look for, search for, look up (in a book or internet) | completa**men**te | completely, totally, utterly |
| 26 | a**mor** (m) | love | compli**ca**do/a | complicated, complex | ca**er**(se) | fall down, fall, drop, (fall) | con (cuidado) | with (care) |
| 27 | **an**cho/ura | width | conge**la**do/a | frozen, freezing | calcu**lar** | calculate | **con**tra | against |
| 28 | anci**a**no/a | old man/woman | cono**ci**do/a | well-known, renowned, famous | calen**tar**(se)\* | heat up, warm up, (get mad, annoyed) | cu**al** | whom, who, as |
| 1 | an**dén** (m) | platform | con**ten**to/a (de) (con) | happy (that) (with), pleased, contented | cal**lar**(se) | hush, silence, shut someone up, (be) | cu**ál** | which, what |
| 2 | ani**mal** (m) (do**mé**stico), (sal**va**je) | animal, (domestic), (wild) | con**tra**rio/a | opposite, opposing, contrary | cambi**ar**(se) | change, exchange, (change clothes) | cualqui**e**r, (cualesquiera) | anyone, anybody |
| 3 | **a**ño (m) | year | co**rrec**to/a | correct, right | cami**nar** | walk | cu**an**do/cu**án**do | when, since, as |
| 4 | a**nun**cio (m) | advertisement, announcement | correspondi**en**te | corresponding, belonging to | cance**lar** | cancel, pay off | cu**an**to | all the/those, all, whatever |
| 5 | apa**ra**to (m) | equipment, device, machine | cor**tés** | courteous, polite | can**sar**(se) | tire, exhaust, annoy, (get tired) | cu**án**to | how many, how much |
| 6 | aparcamiento (m) | car park | **cor**to/a | short, brief | can**tar** | sing | de (nada) (repente) | from, of, by, (you’re welcome, nothing) (suddenly) |
| 7 | apartamento (m) | flat, apartment | cua**dra**do/a | square | ca**sar**(se) | marry, (get married) | de**ba**jo (de) | under (something) |
| 8 | apel**li**do (m) | surname | cubi**er**to/a (con) | covered (in/with) | casti**gar\*** | punish, penalise | de**lan**te (de) | in front (of), at the front |
| 9 | aperi**ti**vo (m) | appetiser | cultu**ral** | cultural | cau**sar** (daño) | cause (damage) | de**más** (de) | the rest (of) |
| 10 | aper**tu**ra (f) | opening | **cur**vo/a | curved | cele**brar**(se) | celebrate, (be held, take place) | demasi**a**do/a | too much, too many |
| 11 | **ár**bitro (m) | referee, umpire | da**ñi**no/a, dañoso/a | harmful, detrimental | ce**nar** | have dinner, dine | **den**tro (de) | inside, in, within |
| 12 | **ár**bol (m) (de Navidad) | tree, (Christmas tree) | da**ña**do/a | damaged | cer**rar**(se) | close, shut, (be closed, refuse to budge) | desafortunada**ment**e | unfortunately |
| 13 | a**re**na (f) | sand, arena | **dé**bil | weak, soft, feeble | char**lar** | chat, talk | **des**de (luego) | since, from, (of course) |
| 14 | ar**ma**rio (m) | wardrobe | del**ga**do/a | thin, slim, slender | cho**car** (contra) | crash, collide (into\_) | desgra**ci**adamente | unfortunately |
| 15 | arqui**tec**to (m) | architect | delici**o**so/a | delicious, delightful | ci**tar**(se) | quote, make an appointment with | des**pa**cio | slowly, quietly, gradually |
| 16 | arquitec**tu**ra (f) | architecture | depor**tis**ta | sporty, athletic | coci**nar** | cook | des**pu**és (de/que) | after (something), then, afterwards |
| 17 | ar**roz** (m) | rice | depor**ti**vo/a | sports, sportsmanlike | co**ger** | take, grab, catch | de**trás** (de) | behind (something), at the back (of) |
| 18 | artesa**ní**a (f) | handicraft, craftmanship, craftwork | depri**mi**do/a | depressed, sad, dejected | coleccio**nar** | collect | donde, dónde | where |
| 19 | **ar**te (m) | art | depri**men**te | depressing, distressing, bleak | col**gar** | hang, put up | **dul**ce | lovingly, tenderly |
| 20 | ar**tis**ta (m) | artist | de**re**cho/a | right | colo**car** | put, place | du**ran**te | during, for (how long), in the middle of |
| 21 | a**sa**do (m) | roast, barbeque | desagra**da**ble | disagreeable, unpleasant, bad | co**mer** | eat | en (absoluto), (se**gui**da), (vez de) | in, inside, on, on top of, for, during, (absolutely, certainly), (right away, immediately), (instead of) |
| 22 | ascen**sor** (m) | lift | desemple**a**do/a | unemployed, out of work | comen**zar\*** | begin, start, commence | en**ci**ma (de), (por encima de) | on, on top (of), (beyond) |
| 23 | asi**en**to (m) | seat | desi**er**to/a | deserted, empty | compa**rar**(se con) | compare, (compare oneself with) | en**fren**te (de) | opposite (something), in front (of), facing |
| 24 | asigna**tu**ra (f) | subject, issue | desorde**na**do/a | disorganised | compar**tir** (con la familia/amigos) | share, (spend time with family/friends) | enhorabu**en**a | congratulations |
| 25 | aspira**do**ra (f) | vacuum cleaner | despe**ja**do/a | clear, cloudless, bright, smart | compe**tir\*** | compete | en**ton**ces | then, so |
| 26 | aspi**ri**na (f) | aspirin | di**a**rio/a, (a diario) | daily, (everyday) | comple**tar** | finish, complete | **en**tre | between, among, amongst, divided by |
| 27 | a**tas**co (m) (al **trá**fico) | obstacle, (traffic jam) | dife**ren**te (de/a, que), (diferentes) | different (from, than), unique, special, (various) | com**prar**(se) | buy, purchase | esti**ma**do | dear (someone) |
| 28 | atenci**ón** (f) | attention | di**fí**cil (de) | difficult (to), hard, tough | compren**der**(se) | understand (one another), comprise, include | ex**cep**to | except, except for, apart from |
| 1 | aterri**za**je (m) | landing (aeroplane) | di**rec**to/a | straight, direct, straightforward | compra**bar** | confirm, verify | fa**vor**, ((podría …) por favor) | ((could you …) please) |
| 2 | **á**tico (m) | attic | dispo**ni**ble | available, free | condu**cir\*** | drive, conduct, lead | fu**e**ra (de) | outside, away, (apart from, besides, except, beyond) |
| 3 | at**le**ta | athlete | dis**tin**to/a (de/a), (distintos) | different, distinct, clear, (various) | confir**mar** | confirm, support, verify | gene**ral**mente | generally, normally, usually |
| 4 | atle**tis**mo (m) | athletics | diver**ti**do/a | fun, pleasant entertaining | conge**lar** | freeze | **gra**cias (por), (a), (Acción de Gracias), (dar gracias) | thanks (for), (to), (Thanksgiving), (give thanks) |
| 5 | atracci**ón** (f)(ones) | attraction, attraction spots | divor**ci**ado/a | divorced | cono**cer\*** | know (someone), recognise | **gra**tis, (envío gratis) | free (adjective as well), free of charge, gratuitous, (free shipping/delivery) |
| 6 | a**tún** (m) | tuna | dolo**ro**so/a | painful, excruciating | conse**guir\*** | get, obtain, achieve | **ha**cia | to (trains), towards, for (around, approximately what time) |
| 7 | **a**ula (f) (el) (de clase) | classroom, lecture hall (of class) | **du**cho/a | skilled, expert, knowledgeable | aconse**jar** | advise, give advice | **has**ta (ahora, donde, hace poco, la muerte, mañana), (desde … hasta) | until (now, as far as, recently, death, see you tomorrow), till, (from…to) |
| 8 | auto**bús** (m) | bus, coach | **dul**ce | sweet, tender | con**stru**ir\* | build, construct | hay (que) | there is, (one must) |
| 9 | auto**car** (m) | bus, coach | **du**ro/a | hard, tough, resilient, stiff, harsh | con**tar\*** (una historia) (con) | tell (a story), narrate, feature, count on | **ho**la (a todos) | hello (everyone), hi |
| 10 | automovi**li**sta | motorist | eco**ló**gico/a | ecological, green, environmental-friendly | conte**ner\*** | contain, include, restrain | hoy, (a día/fecha de hoy), (a partir de hoy, desde hoy), (de hoy a mañana), | today, nowadays, now, (up to date, as of today), (starting from today onwards), (from today to tomorrow) |
| 11 | auto**pi**sta (f) | motorway | eco**nó**mico/a | cheap, inexpensive, economical, economic | contes**tar** | answer, reply | in**clu**so (con, cuando, en, mejor que, para, si) | even (with, when, in, better than, for, if) |
| 12 | au**tor**(a) | author, writer | edu**ca**do/a, (bien/mal educado) | well-mannered, educated, (polite/rude) | continu**ar\*** | continue, carry on | inmediata**men**te (después) | immediately (after), right away, straight away |
| 13 | autoser**vi**cio (m) | self-service | efec**ti**vo/a | effective | contri**bu**ir\* | contribute, give | ja**más**, (jamás de los jamases/nunca jamás), (jamás imaginado), (no…jamás), (para siempre jamás) | never (when negative), ever (when positive, (never ever), (never imagined), (never…), (forever and ever) |
| 14 | auto**ví**a (f) | motorway | e**léc**trico/a | electric | contro**lar** | control, monitor | le(s) saluda atentamente | yours, sincerely |
| 15 | ave**ni**da (f) | avenue | ele**gan**te | elegant, fashionable, chic, smart | conven**cer\*** (a alguien de algo) | convince (someone something), persuade | **le**jos (de), (a lo lejos), (amor de lejos), (de/desde lejos), (ir demasiado lejos), (lejos de la verdad) | far (from), far away (from), (in the distance), (long distance relationship), (from afar, far away), (go too far), (far from the truth) |
| 16 | aven**tu**ra (f) | adventure | emocio**na**do/a | excited, touched, moved, emotional | co**pi**ar | copy, photocopy | lenta**men**te | slowly |
| 17 | ave**rí**a (f) | breakdown, damage | emocio**nan**te | moving, emotional, touching, exciting, thrilling | corre**gir\***(se) | correct, improve, mend, (change one’s ways) | lo si**en**to | sorry |
| 18 | avi**ón** (m) | aeroplane | emple**a**do/a | employed, used | co**rrer** | run, go quickly | lu**e**go (de), (desde/hasta luego) | later, then, next, soon, right here, (after something), (of course, see you later) |
| 19 | a**vi**so (m) | notice, advertisement | enamo**ra**do/a (de) | in love (with), womanising | cor**tar**(se) | cut, cut off, chop, (be shy) | mal | badly, wrong, poorly |
| 20 | a**yu**da (f) | help, aid | encan**ta**do/a (de conocerio) | happy, glad, satisfied, delighted, bewitched, (pleased to meet you) | cos**tar\*** (caro) | cost (dearly) | mas, más |  |
| 21 | ayuntami**en**to (m) | town hall | encanta**dor**(a) | charming, lovely, delightful | cre**cer\*** | grow, grow up, expand | **me**nos, (a menos de/que), (al menos (por ahora)), (bastante menos), (cada vez menos), (cuando menos lo esperes), (cuanto más/menos…, más/menos…), (de (todos) menos), (echar de menos), (en menos de) | less, more, except, minus, (less than, unless), (as far as, at least (for now)), (a lot less), (less and less), (when you least expect it), (the more/less…, the more/less…), (less, missing, gone, (everything except), (miss), (in less than) |
| 22 | aza**fa**ta (f) | flight attendant, (stewardess) | enfa**da**do/a | angry, furious, upset, annoyed, bothered | cre**er\*** (en) | think, believe (in) | mi**en**tras (que), (fue bonito mientras duró), (mientras más…, más…), (mientras tanto) | while, as long as, meanwhile, (whereas, while), (it was nice while it lasted), (the more…, the more…), (in the meantime) |
| 23 | a**zú**car (m) | sugar | en**fer**mo/a | sick, ill, unwell, unhealthy | criti**car\*** (a alguien) | criticise, judge (someone) | **mu**cho/a | many, a lot, a lot of, very much, ages, a long time |
| 24 | **ba**ile (m) | dance, ball | e**nor**me | enormous, huge, gigantic, great, magnificent | cru**zar**(se)\* | cross, go across, (bump into, run into) | muy |  |
| 25 | baila**rín**/**ri**na | dancer | entrete**ni**do/a | entertaining, enjoyable, amusing | cu**brir**(se)\* | cover (up) (oneself), conceal | nada | nothing |
| 26 | bal**cón** (m) | balcony | equivo**ca**do/a, (estar equivocado/a) | wrong, incorrect, mistaken, (be wrong) | cui**dar** (de) | keep an eye on, look after | **na**die | nobody, anybody |
| 27 | ba**lón** (m) | ball | esen**ci**al | essential | cul**par** (a algiuen de algo) | blame (someone for something) | natural**men**te | naturally, without a doubt |
| 28 | balon**ce**sto (m) | basketball | espe**ci**al, (en especial) | special, specialised, (especially, in special) | culti**var** | grow, raise, cultivate, develop | ni |  |
| 1 | baña**dor** (m) | swimming or bathing costume | espectacu**lar** | spectacular | cum**plir** (… años) | accomplish, achieve, (turn … years old) | nin**gún**, (ninguno/ninguna) | no, not a single, any, |
| 2 | **ban**co (m) | bank, bench (park), desk (school) | esti**ma**do/a | esteemed, valued, loved, respected, estimated | da**ñar** | damage, hurt, destroy | no (me) importa |  |
| 3 | **ban**da (f) (ancha) | band, (broadband) | es**tre**cho/a | narrow, tight, small, close | dar(se) (un paseo) (cuenta de) (la mano) | give, hand, donate, pass, (give up, surrender), (go for a walk) (polish, give an account of) (shake hands) | nor**mal**mente | normally, usually, as normal, as usual, generally |
| 4 | ban**de**ra (f) | flag | es**tric**to/a | strict, exact | de**ber**(se) (de) | have to, must, (have to be, must be) | **nun**ca, (ahora o nunca), (como nunca), (cuento de nunca acabar), (mejor que nunca), (ni ahora ni nunca), (no…nunca), (nunca digas nunca) | never, ever, (now or never), (like never before), (never ending story), (better than ever), (neither now nor ever), (never…), (never say never) |
| 5 | ba**ñe**ra (f) | bathtub | estu**di**oso/a | studious, diligent | de**cir**(se)\* | say, tell (oneself), (be said) | o | or |
| 6 | **ba**ño (m) | bathroom | estu**pen**do/a | wonderful, stupendous, great, amazing, marvellous | decidir | decide | otro, (otra vez)\* | other, another, (again, other time) |
| 7 | ban**que**ro/a | banker | e**xac**to/a | identical, exact | decla**rar** | declare, state, announce | **pa**ra\* | for, in order to, to |
| 8 | bar (m) | bar, pub | exce**len**te | excellent, superb, great | dedi**car**(se (a) (a hacer algo)), (algo a (algo))\* | dedicate, (work as, devote oneself (to), (concentrate on), dedicate (something to (something)) | per**dón**, (perdone), (con perdón), (pedir perdón), (sin perdón) | sorry, (sorry for usted), pardon me, excuse me, (if I may say so), (apologise), (mercilessly/without forgiveness) |
| 9 | **bar**ba (f) | beard | exclu**si**vo/a | unique, exclusive | defen**der\*** | defend, protect | **pe**ro, (pero cómo), (no hay pero que valga), (pero si no), (sin prisa pero sin pausa) | but, (how!), (no buts), (but if not), (slowly but surely) |
| 10 | **bar**co (m) | ship, boat | exi**gen**te | demanding, tough, strict | de**jar** (hacer algo a alguien) (a algiuen) (de hacer algo), (dejar de funcionar) | leave, put, (let someone do something), (abandon someone), (stop doing something), (stopped working) |  |  |
| 11 | **ba**rra (f) (de pan) | bar, counter, stick, (loaf of bread) | exte**ri**or | exterior, external, outside, foreign | demo**rar** | delay, arrive late |  |  |
| 12 | **bar**rio (m) | neighbourhood | extran**je**ro/a | foreign | denun**ci**ar | denounce, report |  |  |
| 13 | ba**su**ra (f) | rubbish | ex**tra**ño/a | strange, odd, foreign, weird, unknown | depen**der** (de) | rely (on), depend (on) |  |  |
| 14 | basu**re**ro/a | refuse collector | **fá**cil | easy, likely, probable | desarro**llar** | develop, build up, carry out, grow |  |  |
| 15 | bate**rí**a (f) | battery, drum kit | **fal**so/a | false, untrue, fake, insincere, counterfeit | desayu**nar** | have breakfast, eat breakfast |  |  |
| 16 | **be**bé (m) | baby | fa**mo**so/a | famous, well-known | descan**sar** | rest, sleep, take a nap |  |  |
| 17 | be**bi**da (f) | drink, beverage | fa**tal** | terrible, awful, deadly, fatal, disastrous | descar**gar\*** | download, unload, unleash, discharge |  |  |
| 18 | **be**ca (f) | scholarship | fan**tás**tico/a | fantastic, awesome | descri**bir\*** | describe |  |  |
| 19 | **be**so (m) | kiss | favo**ri**to/a | favourite | descu**brir\*** | discover, find out, uncover |  |  |
| 20 | biblio**te**ca (f) | library | fe**liz** | happy, glad, content, fortunate, lucky | desembar**car\*** | disembark, discharge |  |  |
| 21 | bici**cle**ta (f) (de mon**ta**ña) | bicycle, (mountain bike) | fenome**nal** | phenomenal, amazing, great | dese**ar** | want, wish, desire |  |  |
| 22 | bi**go**te (m) | moustache | **fe**o/a | ugly, hideous, unpleasant | despe**dir**(se) | dismiss, emit, (say goodbye, bid farewell, quit, leave) |  |  |
| 23 | bil**le**te (m) | ticket, banknote | fes**ti**vo/a | festive, holiday, celebratory | despe**gar** | take off, leave, detach |  |  |
| 24 | biolo**gía** (f) | biology | fi**nal** | final, last | desper**tar**(se) | wake up, awaken, rouse, (wake one or oneself up) |  |  |
| 25 | blog (m) | blog | **fi**no/a | fine, thin, slim, high-quality | desvi**ar**(se) | divert, (change course, take a detour) |  |  |
| 26 | **blu**sa (f) | blouse | **fí**sico/a | physical | dete**ner**(se) | stop, detain, hold, (pause, take one’s time) |  |  |
| 27 | **bo**ca (f) | mouth | for**mal**, (ropa formal) | formal (wear), conventional | detester | hate, detest |  |  |
| 28 | boca**di**llo (m) | sandwich | **fres**co/a | cool, chilly, cold, fresh, crisp | devol**ver** | return, give back |  |  |
| 1 | **bo**da (f) | marriage, wedding | **frí**o/a, (dejar frío) | cold, cool, indifferent, (freak out/surprise) | dibu**jar**(se) | draw, sketch, describe, (appear, materialise) |  |  |
| 2 | bole**tín** (m), (meteoro**ló**gico) | bulletin, journal, (weather) | **fri**to/a, (papas fritas) | fried, (fries) | diri**gir**(se) | manage, run, direct, conduct, (talk, write, go) |  |  |
| 3 | bo**le**to (m) | ticket | fu**er**te,, (fuertemente) | strong, intense, resilient, loud, muscular, healthy, powerful, (strongly, heavily) | discul**par**(se) (por (hacer) algo), (disculpe) | forgive, pardon, excuse, (apologise, be sorry) (for (doing) something), (sorry) |  |  |
| 4 | bo**lí**grafo (m) | pen | furi**o**so/a | furious, angry, raging, fierce | disfru**tar**(se) | enjoy, (have) |  |  |
| 5 | bol**si**llo (m) | pocket | gana**dor**(a) | winning, victorious | diver**tir**(se) | entertain, amuse someone (amuse oneself, have fun) |  |  |
| 6 | **bol**so, **bol**sa | bag | gene**ro**so/a | generous, lavish, unselfish, magnanimous | divi**dir**(se) | divide, split up, (be divided) |  |  |
| 7 | bom**be**ro/a | firefighter | ge**ni**al | brilliant, great, fantastic, genius, awesome | divor**ci**ar(se) | divorce, (get divorced from) |  |  |
| 8 | **bos**que (m) | forest, woods | **gor**do/a, (dedo gordo) | fat, overweight, plump, thick, big, (thumb) | do**blar** | fold, bend, turn, double |  |  |
| 9 | **bo**tas (f) | boots | graci**o**so/a | funny, amusing, graceful, elegant | do**ler**(se) | hurt, sadden, (take offense, be hurt, regret) |  |  |
| 10 | bo**te**lla (f) | bottle | gran, (grande) | big, high, large, great (degree), (large, big, strong, great, intense, old | dor**mir**(se) | sleep, spend the night, (fall asleep) |  |  |
| 11 | bo**tón** (m) | button | gratu**i**to/a, (a título gratuito) | free, (free of charge), unjustified, gratuitous | du**char**(se) | shower off, spray, (have a shower) |  |  |
| 12 | **bra**zo (m) | arm | **gra**ve, (delito/falta/lesión grave) | serious, severe, grave, deep, (serious felony/misconduct/ injury) | du**dar** (de/que) | hesitate, doubt (something/that subjunctive) |  |  |
| 13 | brico**la**je (m) | DIY project | gru**es**o/a | thick, big, heavy, coarse, fat | du**rar** (para siempre) | last (forever), go on for, exist |  |  |
| 14 | **bri**sa (f) | breeze | gu**a**po/a | good-looking, handsome, beautiful, pretty, bold, resolute | e**char**(se) (de menos), (una siesta) | throw, give off, emit, (lean, lie down), (miss, notice something is missing), (take a nap) |  |  |
| 15 | **bro**ma (f) | joke, business | habla**dor**(a) | talkative, chatty, conceited | ele**gir**, (a elegir), (si me diera a elegir) | choose, select, elect, (to choose (from)), (if I had a choice) |  |  |
| 16 | bu**ce**o (m) | diving | **har**to/a (de) | fed up (with), jaded, full, stuffed, (as quantifier, too, very) | embar**car** | embark, load, get on |  |  |
| 17 | bu**ta**ca (f) | armchair, seat | he**la**do/a | frozen, ice, freezing | emocio**nar**(se) | thrill, excite, stimulate, (get excited, feel thrilled) |  |  |
| 18 | bu**zón** (m) | postbox | her**mo**so/a | beautiful, lovely, gorgeous, handsome, noble | empe**zar** (por (hacer) algo) | start, begin, open, (start (by doing) (with) something) |  |  |
| 19 | ca**ba**llo (m) | horse | hispanoha**blan**te | Spanish-speaking | emple**ar** | use, spend, employ, utilise |  |  |
| 20 | ca**be**za (f) | head | hi**stó**rico/a, (monumento histórico), (patrimonio histórico) | historical, historic, (historical monument), (historical heritage) | enamo**rar**(se) (de) | win somebody’s heart, love something, be keen on, (make oneself fall in love), (fall in love (with), be in love (with)) |  |  |
| 21 | ca**fé** (m) (con leche/solo) | coffee, café, (coffee with milk, black coffee) | ho**nes**to/a | honest, decent | encan**tar**(se) | please, make happy, cast a spell, bewitch, (love something, be pleased by something) |  |  |
| 22 | cafete**rí**a (f) | cafeteria, coffee shop | ho**rri**ble | horrible, horrific, terrible, hideous, awful | encen**der**(se) | turn on, switch on, light, start, (light up, blush, arouse) |  |  |
| 23 | **ca**ja (f) (de ahorros) (fuerte) | box, cashier, (savings account), (safe, vault) | ide**al,** (ciudad/mundo ideal) | ideal, possible, possible, likely, (ideal city/world) | encon**trar**(se) (con alguien) | find, discover, encounter, meet, (meet, merge, find oneself), (bump into someone) |  |  |
| 24 | ca**je**ro/a (auto**má**tico) | cashier, (ATM) | igu**al** (a/que), (me da igual), (por igual/igualmente), (de igual manera/forma) | the same (used as adverb as well), alike, equal, identical, (just like someone), (I do not care), (equally), (in the same manner/way) | enfa**dar**(se) | irritate, annoy, make angry, piss off, (get annoyed, get angry, go mad) |  |  |
| 25 | cala**ma**res (m) | squid | imperme**a**ble | waterproof, impermeable, impervious, raintight | ense**ñar** | teach, show, train |  |  |
| 26 | calce**tín** (m) | sock | impor**tan**te, (un aspecto importante a considerar), (es importante que), (jugar un papel importante), (lo importante es que) | important, influential, significant, (an important aspect to consider), (it is important that), (play an important role), (the important thing is that) | enten**der**(se con) (de) (que) | understand, (get along with), (know about), understand (that) |  |  |
| 27 | calcula**do**ra (f) | calculator | impo**si**ble, (hacer hasta lo imposible por), (imposible de olvidar) | impossible, (do anything to), (impossible to forget) | en**trar** (en) | go in, come in, enter, be included/involved, (into) |  |  |
| 28 | calefac**ci**ón (f) (central) | heating, (central heating) | impresio**nan**te | impressive, striking, amazing, incredible, astonishing | entre**gar** | deliver, hand over, surrender |  |  |
| 1 | cali**dad** (f) | quality | inclu**i**do/a (en) | included (in) | entre**nar**(se) | train (oneself), practise, coach |  |  |
| 2 | **ca**lle (f) (de sen**ti**do único) | street, road (one way road) | in**có**modo/a | uncomfortable, uneasy, awkward, inconvenient | entrevis**tar** | interview |  |  |
| 3 | ca**lor** (m) | heat | inconveni**en**te | inconvenient, unsuitable, inappropriate | envi**ar** | send, dispatch, post |  |  |
| 4 | **ca**ma (f) | bed | incre**í**ble | incredible, unbelievable, amazing | equivo**car**(se) | (get oneself wrong, be mistaken) |  |  |
| 5 | **cá**mara (f) foto**grá**fica | camera | individu**al**, (en forma individual), (habitación/información individual) | single, individual, personal, (individually), (single room/personal information) | esco**ger** | choose, pick, elect |  |  |
| 6 | cama**re**ro/a | waiter, waitress | indus**tri**al, (zona/centro industrial) | industrial (zone/centre) | escon**der**(se) | hide, conceal, (be hidden, be concealed) |  |  |
| 7 | **cam**bio (m) | change, (and money change) | infan**til**, (abandono infantil), (canción/menú/juego infantil) | children, childish, infantile, juvenile, (child abandonment), (children’s song/menu/game) | escri**bir**(se) (a mano) | write (to one another) (by hand) |  |  |
| 8 | ca**mi**no (m) | road, journey | infe**ri**or (a), (en la parte inferior) | lower, below, less (than), bottom, (under), inferior (to), subordinate, (on the bottom) | escu**char** | listen to, pay attention, hear |  |  |
| 9 | cami**ón** (m) | lorry | in**jus**to/a | unfair, unjust, wrongful, wrong | espe**rar** (a) | wait for, wait (until), expect, hope |  |  |
| 10 | ca**mi**sa (f) | shirt | inolvi**da**ble | unforgettable | esqui**ar** | ski, water-ski |  |  |
| 11 | cami**se**ta (f) | T-shirt | inteli**gen**te, (teléfono inteligente) | intelligent, smart, clever, (smartphone) | es**tar**, (a cuánto está, a cómo está) | be, (how much is it, how is it) |  |  |
| 12 | campa**men**to (m) | campsite, camp | intere**san**te, (encontrar interesante que) | interesting, intriguing, cool, (find it interesting that + subjunctive) | esti**mar** | estimate, respect, think highly, be fond of, appreciate |  |  |
| 13 | campe**ón** (f) | champion, winner | inte**ri**or, (belleza/iluminación interior), (ropa interior) | interior, inside, inner (beauty, interior lighting), (underwear), domestic | este**llar**(se) | crash (oneself) |  |  |
| 14 | **cam**ping (m) | camping | in**ú**til | useless, worthless, pointless | estu**di**ar (de cerca) | study (closely), examine, consider |  |  |
| 15 | **cam**po (m) (de deportes) | field, land, (sports field) | invi**ta**do/a | invited | evi**tar** | avoid, miss, keep clear of |  |  |
| 16 | **can**cha (f) | pitch, field, experience | izqui**er**do/a | left | exami**nar**(se) | inspect, check, examine, analyse, (take a test, sit an exam) |  |  |
| 17 | can**ci**ón (f) | song | **jo**ven, (jóvenes), (espíritu joven), (mantenerse joven) | young (spirit), youthful, (stay young), new | expli**car**(se) | explain (oneself) |  |  |
| 18 | can**tan**te (m) | singer | jubi**la**do/a | retired | explo**rar** | explore, investigate, examine |  |  |
| 19 | canti**dad** (f) | number, amount | **jun**to(s)/a(s), (ir/vivir juntos), (as adverb (junto a), (junto con), (volver junto a)), (pasar junto a alguien) | joined together, (together), (go/live together), ((nearby, close, together, (beside, near), close to, next to), (along with, together with), (go back to)), (pass someone) | fal**tar** (a) | lack, be short of, be missing, miss (something), be (time) away |  |  |
| 20 | can**ti**na (f) | canteen | **jus**to/a, (precio justo), (justo as adverb, (justo a tiempo), (justo ahora/después), (justo por eso), (lo justo y necesario)) | fair (price), just, right, unbiased, exact, (just (in time), (just/right now/after), (that is exactly why), (just enough, bare minimum)) | felici**tar** | congratulate, wish |  |  |
| 21 | capaci**dad** (f) | ability, capacity | labo**ra**ble, (día laborable) | working, work, arable, (working day) | fi**jar**(se (en algo)) | set, determine, fix, (pay attention, watch/look at (something), sense, notice (something)) |  |  |
| 22 | capi**tal** (m/f) | m: capital (country and resources), f: important, major | **lar**go/a, (a largo plazo), (a lo largo (de (la historia))), (de largo), (ir para largo) | long, (in the long term), lengthy, (lengthwise, along, (along, throughout (history))), (long, for a long time), (go on for a long time) | fir**mar** | sign |  |  |
| 23 | **ca**ra (f) | face, front, look | le**ja**no/a, (en un futuro no muy lejano), (familiar lejano) | far, distant, far off, faraway, (in a not very distant future), (distant family) | for**mar** (parte de) | make, form, create, make up, (be part of) |  |  |
| 24 | ca**rác**ter (m) | character, personality | **len**to/a, (tráfico lento), (a fuego lento) | slow (traffic), sluggish, gentle, (simmer/slow-cook) | fre**gar**(se) (los platos) | wash (the plates), scrub, mop, (ruin, mess up) |  |  |
| 25 | caracte**rí**stica (f) | characteristic, trait | **li**bre, (acceso libre), (asignaturas de libre elección), (día libre), ((tienda) libre de impuestos), (tiempo libre), (libre albedrío) | free, unoccupied, available, (free access), (electives/free-choice subjects), (day off), (tax-free (shop)), (free time), (free will) | fre**nar** | brake, use the brakes, stop, slow down, restrain |  |  |
| 26 | cara**me**lo (m) | sweet | li**ge**ro/a, (ligero cambio), (peso ligero) | light, swift, faint, slight (change), (lightweight) | fu**mar**(se) | smoke, (wasted, skip) |  |  |
| 27 | cara**va**na (f) | caravan | **lim**pio/a, (aire/corte limpio) | clean (air/cut), fair | funcio**nar** | work, function, act, operate, run |  |  |
| 28 | **cár**cel (f) | prison | **li**so/a, (cabello liso) | smooth, flat, straight (hair), even, plain | ga**nar** (dinero), (la partida) | win, earn, take, gain, beat, (make/earn money), (win the match/game) |  |  |
| 1 | ca**ri**ño (m) | affection, care | **lis**to/a (para) | ready (for), clever, smart, prepared, bright | gas**tar**(se) | spend, use, consume, wear out/down, (run out, wear out) |  |  |
| 2 | **car**ne (f) (de **cer**do, cor**de**ro, ter**ne**ra, vaca) | meat, (pork, lamb, veal, beef) | **lla**no/a, (del pueblo llano) | flat, simple, straightforward, ordinary, plain, shallow, (from the common people) | gober**nar** | rule, govern, run, manage, direct |  |  |
| 3 | car**né** (m), (de identidad) | card, identity card | **lle**no/a (de (amor/confianza/dicha/ emociones/errores)) | full (of (love/confidence/bliss/ emotions/errors), covered | golpe**ar** | hit, knock, punch beat up, strike |  |  |
| 4 | carnice**rí**a (f) | butcher’s | **lo**co/a (por (hacer/algiuen/algo)), (como loco), (volver loco a alguien), (ni loco) | crazy (about (doing/someone/something), insane, mad, (like crazy), (drive someone crazy/mad), (no way) | gri**tar**(se (a)) | shout (at), yell, scream, call |  |  |
| 5 | carni**ce**ro (m) | butcher | lu**jo**so/a | luxurious, fancy, lavish | guar**dar**(se) (la esperanza), (un secreto), (silencio) | keep, put away, guard, watch over, save, (be aware, watch out for, avoid, keep oneself from), (not give up hope), (a secret), (keep silent) |  |  |
| 6 | car**pe**ta (f) | folder | ma**du**ro/a | ripe, mature, seasoned, adult, middle-aged | gus**tar**, (me gustaría) | like, enjoy, (be liked by), fancy, (I would like) |  |  |
| 7 | car**re**ra (f) | career, race, degree | mal(a), (malos) | bad, (bad), wrong, sick, ill, sad | ha**ber** | have (auxiliary) |  |  |
| 8 | carre**te**ra (f) (de peaje) | road, highway, (toll road) | maravi**llo**so/a | marvellous, wonderful, splendid, wonderful | ha**blar**, (ni hablar), (bien/mal de), (claro), (en públic) | talk, speak, chat, (no way), (well/bad of), (speak clearly, frankly), (in public) |  |  |
| 9 | **car**ro (m) | car, trolley, cart | mare**a**do/a | dizzy, faint, sick, dazed | hacer |  |  |  |
| 10 | **car**ta (f) | letter, menu, card, map | ma**rí**timo/a, (paseo/derecho marítimo) | maritime, (promenade/maritime law) | he**rir**(se) (el orgullo de) | wound (oneself), hurt (the pride of), injure |  |  |
| 11 | carte**le**ra (f) | billboard, | **má**ximo/a, (como máximo), (valor máximo) | maximum, top, highest, supreme, (at most), (maximum value) 0 | he**lar**(se) | freeze (oneself), ice, chill |  |  |
| 12 | car**te**ra (f) | wallet, purse, handbag | ma**yor** (que), (a la mayor brevedad), (con mayor razón), (de mayor a menor), (en mayor medida), ((vendedor) al por mayor) | largest, biggest, greatest, oldest, highest, (or comparative), major, (as soon as possible), (all the more reason), (from highest to lowest), (to a greater extent), (wholesale(r)) | imagi**nar**(se) (que), (difícil de imaginar) | imagine (someone) (that), (difficult to imagine), picture, envision, suppose, guess |  |  |
| 13 | car**te**ro/a | postman/woman | me**cá**nico/a, (juego mecánico), (taller mecánico) | mechanical, automatic, (ride attraction), (mechanical workshop) | impor**tar**(se), (dejar de importar) | matter (to someone), care, be important, import, amount to, (stop mattering) |  |  |
| 14 | **ca**sa (f) (en casa de) | house, place, (in somebody’s house) | medi**a**no/a, (a mediano plazo) | medium-sized, medium, middle, average, moderate, (in the medium term) | incen**di**ar(se) | burn, burn down, set fire to, (catch fire) |  |  |
| 15 | **cas**co (m) (ur**ba**no) | helmet, area (urban area) | **mé**dico/a, (avance/caso/centro/chequeo/historial médico), (médico de cabecera), (seguro médico), (tener hora con el médico) | medical (breakthrough/case/centre/check/history), (GP, general practitioner), (health insurance), (have an appointment with the doctor) | inclu**ir** | include, contain, comprise, incorporate |  |  |
| 16 | **ca**so (m) | case | **me**dio/a, (a medio camino), (año/día por medio), (ciudadano medio), (a fuego medio), (de por medio), (dejar algo a medio hacer), (en medio (de)), (ingreso medio), (por medio de) | half, average, (halfway), (every other year/day), (average citizen), (medium heat), (in the middle, in between), (leave something half done), (in the middle (of)), (average income), (by means of, through) | indi**car** | indicate, signal, point out, show, suggest |  |  |
| 17 | ca**sti**go (m) | punishment | medioambien**tal** | environmental | infor**mar**(se) ((algo) a alguien (de algo)), (informar por escrita) | report, tell, inform (someone), keep someone informed, (tell something to someone, tell someone something), (report/inform in writing) |  |  |
| 18 | ca**sti**llo (m) | castle, fortress | me**jor** | better, | insta**lar**(se) | install, settle, set up, establish, place, put, (move in/to/into, settle in) |  |  |
| 19 | casuali**dad** (f) | chance, coincidence | me**nor** | smaller, fewer, less, underage, young, minor, little | inten**tar** ((hacer) algo), (volver a intentar algo) | try ((to do) something), attempt, (try something again) |  |  |
| 20 | ca**ta**rro (m) | cold | me**nu**do/a, (más a menudo) | small, thin, slight, trivial, ((more) often, frequently) | intercam**bi**ar (regalos) (…por…) | exchange (gifts), trade, swap, (something for something) |  |  |
| 21 | cate**dral** (f) | cathedral | mili**tar**, (academia/banda/dictadura/buque/golpe/división/inteligencia/intervención/saludo/servicio militar) | military (school/band/dictatorship/warship/coup/division/intelligence/intervention/salute/service) | intere**sar**(se), (en/por) | interest, (be interested, interest someone), (interested in), involve, concern |  |  |
| 23 | **ca**usa (f) | cause, reason, motive | **mí**nimo/a (detalle/error/salario), (como mínimo), (cultura del mínimo esfuerzo) | minimum, minimal, (smallest detail/error/minimum wage), (at least), (culture of minimal effort) | invi**tar** (a alguien a) | invite (someone to), ask |  |  |
| 24 | **ca**za (f) | hunting, hunt | **mis**mo/a | same | ir | go |  |  |
| 25 | CD (m) | CD, compact disk | **mix**to/a | mixed (can mean breed or race) | jubi**lar**(se) | throw, get rid of, (retire, pension off) |  |  |
| 26 | ce**bo**lla (f) | onion | mo**der**no/a, (arte moderno) | latest, up-to-date, modern (art) | ju**gar** (a) (con), (jugarse algo), (jugar a mamás y a papás), (jugar a las escondidas), (jugar sucio) | play (something) (with/gamble with), gamble, (gamble/bet/stake something), (play mummy and daddy), (play hide and seek), (play dirty) |  |  |
| 27 | celu**lar** (m) | mobile phone, cell | monta**ño**so/a | mountainous, hilly | jun**tar**(se) (con) | join, touch, get together, gather, raise (money), unite, (get/come/gather/band together (with)) |  |  |
| 28 | **ce**na (f) | dinner, supper | mo**re**no/a, (azúcar moreno) | dark(-skinned/-haired), brown (sugar), tanned | lan**zar**(se), (lanzar una moneda/al mercado), (lanzar a la venta) | throw, launch, initiate, send, (jump, leap, pounce), (throw/flip a coin, launch onto the market), (launch for sale) |  |  |
| 1 | **cen**tro (m) (comer**ci**al) | middle, centre, (shopping mall) | muerto |  | lasti**mar**(se) | hurt, (get) injure(d), shock, damage |  |  |
| 2 | ce**pi**llo (m) (de dientes) | brush, (toothbrush) | nacio**nal**, (himno/mercado/paro/patrimonio/selección/territorio nacional) | national (anthem/market/strike/heritage/team/territory), domestic | la**var**(se) (dinero) (el cerebro (a)) (en seco) | wash, launder (money), (wash oneself), (brainwash (someone)), (dry clean) |  |  |
| 3 | cere**mo**nia (f) (religi**o**sa) | ceremony, (religious ceremony) | natu**ral**, (derecho/desastre/estado/gas/luz/reserva natural) | natural, fresh, understandable, expected, (natural law/disaster/state/gas/light/reserve), (can mean native as noun) | le**er**, (animar a leer a), (leer el futuro), (leer entre líneas), (leer la mente) | read, sense (feelings), (encourage reading to someone), (read or see the future), (read between the lines), (read minds) |  |  |
| 4 | ce**re**za (f) | cherry | nece**sa**rio/a, (creer/considerar necesario/a…), (cuando sea necesario), (lo que es necesario), (lo que sea necesario), (mal necesario), (tanto como es necesario) | necessary, required, inevitable, (believe/consider…necessary), (when necessary), (what is necessary), (whatever is necessary/needed), (necessary evil), (as much as necessary) | levan**tar**(se) (el campamento), (levantar el ánimo/espíritu), (levantar la vista), (levantar sospechas) | raise, lift, pick up, lift, build, (wake up, get up, rise up, stand up), (break camp), (lift the spirits (or someone’s)), (look up), (raise suspicions) |  |  |
| 5 | certifi**ca**do (m) | certificate | ner**vi**oso/a, (colapso/impulso/sistema nervioso) | nervous, anxious, restless, (mental breakdown/nerve impulse/nervous system) | lim**pi**ar | clean, wipe, polish, cleanse, clean out |  |  |
| 6 | cer**ve**za (f) | beer | nor**mal**, (lo normal es que), (dentro de lo normal), (funcionamiento normal), (normal y corriente), (salirse de lo normal) | normal, typical, usual, (the normal thing is that), (within normal), (normal functioning), (ordinary, common, regular), (be out of the ordinary) | list**ar** | list, list out |  |  |
| 7 | **ces**ta (f) | basket | nu**bla**do/a | cloudy, overcast | lla**mar**(se), (llamar al timbre), (llamar de parte de), (llamar la atención), (volver a llamar) | call, name, phone, (be called, be named), (call at the doorbell), (call on behalf of), (draw attention), (call back/later) |  |  |
| 8 | cham**pán** (m) | champagne | nu**e**vo/a, (Año Nuevo), (ante este nuevo escenario), (aquí estoy de nuevo), (comenzar de nuevo), (como nuevo), (de nuevo), (hasta nuevo aviso), (nuevo rico) | new, brand new, latest, fresh, (New Year), (in light of this new situation), (here I am again), (start again), (like new), (again), (until further notice), (new rich) | lle**gar** (a), (hacer llegar una propuesta), (llegar a fin de mes), (llegar a la conclusión de que), (llegar a los golpes), (llegar a un acuerdo), (llegar a un punto en el que), (llegar a ver), (llegar al fondo de), (llegar muy adentro), (lo mejor está por llegar) | arrive, reach (something), be enough, become, (submit a proposal), (make ends meet), (come to the conclusion that), (come to blows), (reach an agreement), (reach a point where/in which), (get to see), (get to the bottom of), (really hit home, touch), (the best is yet to come) |  |  |
| 9 | champiñ**on** (m) | mushroom | obliga**to**rio/a | obligatory, compulsory, necessary, mandatory, required | lle**nar** (de), (llenar el tiempo de/la cabeza de) | fill (with), (fill one’s time/head with) |  |  |
| 10 | cham**pú** (m) | shampoo | o**bre**ro/a, (movimiento/paro obrero) | worker, working, (labour movement/worker strike) | lle**var** (…(tiempo)) | carry, wear, take, bring, (spend…(time)) |  |  |
| 11 | cha**que**ta (f) | jacket | ocu**pa**do/a | busy, occupied, taken, engaged, employed | llo**rar** (de) (al muerto), (echarse a llorar), (llorar de alegría/risa) | cry (with), weep, mourn (the dead), beg, (burst into tears), (cry with joy/laughter) |  |  |
| 12 | **char**la (f) | chat, talk | opti**mist**a | optimistic, hopeful, upbeat | llo**ver**, (comenzar a llover), (llover a cántaros) | rain, rain down, (start raining), (pour down) |  |  |
| 13 | **chi**co/a | kid, boy/girl | orgu**llo**so/a | proud, vain, conceited, arrogant, pleased | lo**grar** (hacer) | achieve, get, attain, fulfil, manage (to do) |  |  |
| 14 | chime**ne**a (f) | chimney, hearth | os**cu**ro/a (m), (porvenir/cuarto/chocolate/asunto oscuro), (castaño oscuro) | dark, gloomy (future), dark (room/chocolate), dull, black, shady (affair), (dark brown), uncertain unsure, obscure | madru**gar** | get up early, arrive early |  |  |
| 15 | **chi**ste (m) | joke, fun | **pá**lido/a | pale, faint, feeble, pallid | madu**rar** | mature, ripen |  |  |
| 16 | choco**la**te (m) (caliente) | chocolate, (hot chocolate) | pa**ra**do/a, (dejar a alguien parado) | standing, unemployed, (stun someone, make someone feel taken aback, astound someone) | man**dar** (a arreglar) (besos) | be in charge, be in command, command, order, send (to fix) (kisses), rule, prescribe |  |  |
| 17 | **cho**fer (m) | driver, chauffeur | pa**re**jo/a (a) | similar, on a par (with), level, even, smooth, at the same level | mane**jar**(se) | manage, drive, handle (oneself), operate, use, manipulate, work |  |  |
| 18 | cho**ri**zo (m) | spicy pork sausage, chorizo | pa**sa**do/a, (año pasado), (huevo pasado por agua) | past, old-fashioned, expired, passed, (last year), (boiled egg) | mar**car** (un gol), (marcar el ritmo/rumbo), (marcar la diferencia), (marcar un tanto), (marcar un hito) | mark, indicate, show, score (a goal), brand, dial, (set the pace/course), (make a difference), (score), (mark a milestone) |  |  |
| 19 | chu**le**ta (f) | chop (as in meat) | peato**nal**, (cruce peatonal) | pedestrian (crossing) | mar**char**(se) | march, walk, work, run, go, (leave, depart, go away, go off) |  |  |
| 20 | ciberca**fé** (m) | Internet café, cybercafe | peli**gro**so/a, (inversión peligrosa) | dangerous, violent, hazardous, perilous, risky (investment) | mare**ar**(se), (marear la perdiz) | (feel dizzy, make somebody dizzy, feel ill), (beat around the bush) |  |  |
| 21 | c**icli**sta | cyclist | pendi**en**te, (asignatura/asunto pendiente), (dejar algo pendiente), (tener una cuenta pendiente) | pending, waiting for, looking out for, keep an eye on, (unfinished business/pending issue), (leave something pending/undone), (have unfinished business) | matricu**lar** | sign up, enrol, matriculate, register |  |  |
| 22 | ci**clis**mo (m) | cycling, biking | pe**or**, (de lo peor), (de mal en peor), (en el peor de los casos), (es peor el remedio que la enfermedad), (esperar lo peor), (ir a peor), (sacar lo peor de uno mismo/de alguien), (tanto peor) | worse, (of the worst), (from bad to worse), (in the worst case, in the worst-case scenario), (the remedy is worse than the disease), (expect the worst), (get worse), (bring out the worst in oneself/of somebody), (so much the worse, all the worse) | me**dir** | measure, calculate, weigh, consider, be |  |  |
| 23 | ci**el**o (m) | sky, heaven | pe**que**ño/a, (en pequeño) | small, young, little, minor, slight, tiny, (small) | mejo**rar**(se) (con los años) | improve, recover, (get better), progress, (improve over the years) |  |  |
| 24 | ci**en**cia (f) (fic**ci**ón) | science (fiction) | pere**zo**so/a, (ni corto ni perezoso) | lazy, idle, slothful, slow, (automatically, without wasting any time) | mencio**nar** | mention, name, cite, touch on |  |  |
| 25 | ci**en**cias (f) (eco**nó**micas) | science, (economics) | per**fec**to/a, ((conservarse) en perfecto estado), (todo perfecto) | faultless, perfect, error free, ideal, total, complete, ((stay/be kept) in perfect shape/condition), (all/everything perfect) | men**tir**, (volver a mentir) | lie, tell a lie, (lie again) |  |  |
| 26 | cien**tí**fico/a | scientist | pes**que**ro/a, (puerto pesquero), (pesquero) | fishing (port), (as noun can mean fishing boat) | mere**cer** (especial atención), (…merecer toda nuestra confianza), (merecer la pena) | deserve (special attention), be worthy of, be worth, (…deserve all our trust), (be worth it, pay off) |  |  |
| 27 | ciga**rri**llo (m) | cigarette | pesi**mis**ta | pessimistic, gloomy, cynical, adverse, unfavourable, hopeless | me**ter**(se (en algo)) (cizaña) (en cintura) (la pata) (preso a…), (prisa) | put, get something into, bring something into, make, score, (get/go in/to (something, get involved in), (cause trouble, start a fight), (keep under control), (screw up, blunder), (put…in prison), (hurry up) |  |  |
| 28 | **ci**ne (m) | cinema, movies | pinto**res**co/a | picturesque, odd, strange, eccentric | mez**clar**(se) (con) | mix, blend, (mix together, blend into), mix something up (with) |  |  |
| 1 | cintu**rón** (m) (de seguri**dad**) | belt, (seatbelt) | **po**bre (de mí), (barrio pobre) | poor (me), meagre, destitute, pauper, unfortunate, (poor neighbourhood/slum) | mi**rar**(se), (mirar a alguien a los ojos), (mirar con buenos/malos ojos…), (mirar con cariño), (mirar de frente), (mirar el lado positivo/bueno), (mirar hacia delante/otro lado), (mirar raro), (volver a mirar) | look at (oneself), watch, gaze, face, look through, (look someone in the eye), (look favourably/unfavourably at…), (look fondly/lovingly), (look straight at), (look on the bright/good side), (look ahead/away), (look strangely at), (look again) |  |  |
| 2 | **cir**co (m) | circus | **po**co/a\* | little, a little bit of, just a bit, few | mo**jar**(se) | wet, soak, drench, moisten, dampen, (get wet, get soaked, wet oneself) |  |  |
| 3 | **ci**ta (f) | quote, appointment, meeting |  |  | moles**tar**(se (en)), (por molestar) | bother, disturb, upset, offend, (take offence, be offended, get annoyed, (take the trouble to), (to be a nuisance/annoying) |  |  |
| 4 | ciu**dad** (f) | city, town |  |  | mon**tar**(se), (montar a caballo), (montar en bicicleta), (silla de montar) | ride, mount, assemble, stage, set up, beat, whisk, (get on), (ride a horse), (ride a bicycle), (saddle) |  |  |
| 5 | **cla**se (f) | class |  |  | morir |  |  |  |
| 6 | cli**en**te (m) | client |  |  | mos**trar**(se) (…a…) | show (…to…), display, teach, demonstrate, exhibit, express, (appear, seem, look) |  |  |
| 7 | **cli**ma (f) | climate, weather |  |  | mu**dar**(se (de ropa/casa)) (la expresión/piel) | change, shed, (move, relocate, move away, (change clothes/move house)), (change one’s expression/shed its skin) |  |  |
| 8 | club (m) (de **jó**venes) | club, (youth club) |  |  | multipli**car** (por), (tabla de multiplicar) | multiply (by), increase greatly, (multiplication table) |  |  |
| 9 | coca **co**la (f) | coke, coca cola |  |  | na**cer**, (aún por nacer), (nacer con estrella), (nacer en la pobreza/riqueza), (nacer para algo), (volver a nacer) | be born, originate from, rise, (yet to be born), (born lucky), (born into poverty/wealth), (born for/to be), (be born again, revive) |  |  |
| 10 | **co**che (m) (cama) (restorán) | car, (car bed), (restaurant car) |  |  | na**dar** (contra la marea), (nadar en dinero/oro/la abundancia) | swim (against the tide), float, (swim in money/riches/abundance) |  |  |
| 11 | co**ci**na (f) (china/francesa/italiana/india), (de gas/eléctrica) | kitchen, stove, (Chinese, French, Italian, India), (gas/electric), cuisine |  |  | nave**gar** (contra la corriente), (navegar por la red/Internet) | sail (against the current), navigate, (surf the Internet) |  |  |
| 12 | coci**ne**ro (m) | cook, chef |  |  | necesi**tar**, (no necesitar abuela) | need, (be arrogant) |  |  |
| 13 | cola (f), (hacer cola) | queue, glue stick, tail, (queue) |  |  | nego**ci**ar | negotiate, deals in, trade in |  |  |
| 14 | colec**ci**ón (f) | collection |  |  | ne**var** | snow, sprinkle, dust |  |  |
| 15 | co**le**gio (m) (in**ter**no) | school, secondary school, (boarding school) |  |  | no**tar**(se), (hacerse notar) | note, observe, realise, feel, (become obvious, show), (be noticed, become noticeable, stand out) |  |  |
| 16 | coli**flor** (f) | cauliflower |  |  | nu**blar**(se), (deseo de venganza nubla la razón), (nublar la vista), (nublarse su vista) | cloud, dull, affect, hide, conceal (cloud over, become overcast), (desire for vengeance clouds reason), (cloud the view), (one’s vision get blurred) |  |  |
| 17 | co**li**na (f) | hill |  |  | ocu**par**(se) | take up, occupy, hold, be employed as, fill, (take on, take care of, take responsibility of) |  |  |
| 18 | co**lor** (m) | colour |  |  | ocu**rrir**, (ocurrírsele algo a alguien) | occur, happen, take place, pass, come about, (come to mind, occur to somebody) |  |  |
| 19 | col**lar** (m) | necklace, collar |  |  | o**di**ar | hate, abhor, loathe, detest |  |  |
| 20 | co**me**dia (f) | comedy, scene |  |  | ofre**cer**(se (a)), (qué se le ofrece), (ofrecer una disculpa) | offer (oneself (to)), provide, promise, give, (what can I offer you), (offer an apology) |  |  |
| 21 | come**dor** (m) | dining room |  |  | o**ír**, (hacerse oír), (oír campanas y no saber dónde) | hear, listen to, (make oneself heard), (not know what you’re talking about) |  |  |
| 22 | co**mer**cio (m) | trade, commerce, shop, business |  |  | o**ler** (a) | smell (of/like), stink |  |  |
| 23 | **có**mico/a | comedian |  |  | olvi**dar** | forget |  |  |
| 24 | co**mi**da (f) | groceries, food, meal |  |  | orde**nar** (…por…) (a…(que))\* | order (…by…) (…(to…)), arrange, command, ordain |  |  |
| 25 | comi**en**zo (m) | start, beginning, commencement |  |  | organi**zar** | organise, put together |  |  |
| 26 | comisa**rí**a (f) | police station, station |  |  | orques**tar** | orchestrate |  |  |
| 27 | compa**ñe**ro/a (de clase) | companion, comrade, (classmate) |  |  | pa**gar** (caro) (al contado/en efectivo) (con tarjeta)\* | pay (dearly) (in cash) (by card), pay back |  |  |
| 28 | compa**ñí**a (f) | company, firm |  |  | pa**rar**(se)**,** (parar de hacer algo), (dónde va a parar), (ir a parar a/en), (no parar en), ((repetir) sin parar), (parar en seco a…) | stop (oneself, stand up, stand), (stop doing something), save, intercept, (where/when is it going to stop), (end up at/on), (not stop at), ((repeat) nonstop, constantly), (stop…in his tracks) |  |  |
| 1 | competi**ci**ón (f) | competition, rivalry |  |  | pare**cer**, (parecerle a alguien…/que), (parecerse (a)), (parecer mentira que), (parecer nuevo), (por lo que parece), (parece que) | appear, seem, look like, look, (think…is/that), (look alike, look similar (to)), (difficult to believe that), (seem), (it seems like), (it seems that) |  |  |
| 2 | compe**ten**cia (f) | competition (between people), rivalry, competence |  |  | partici**par** (en algo) (de algo) | participate, take part (in something), intervene, collaborate, (get a share of something), inform, announce, notify |  |  |
| 3 | **com**pra (f) | purchase |  |  | par**tir**(se (en dos) (de)) (…en dos/por la mitad) | leave, depart, set off, divide (itself, split, crack, break (one’s heart in two)), share, (base on), (split…in half/in two) |  |  |
| 4 | compri**mi**do (m) | pill, tablet |  |  | pa**sar** (por), (pasarlo bien)\* | go, proceed, pass (through), cross, happen, (have fun) |  |  |
| 5 | computa**do**ra (f) | computer |  |  | pase**ar**(se)\* | go for a walk, stroll, travel, ride, (walk, stroll, drive around, ride around) |  |  |
| 6 | con**ci**erto (m) | concert, agreement |  |  | pati**nar** | skate, skid, slide |  |  |
| 7 | con**cur**so (m) | competition, contest, game show |  |  | patroci**nar** | sponsor, finance |  |  |
| 8 | conduc**tor**(a) | driver, host, conductor |  |  | pe**dir**, (a pedir de boca), (pedir a voces), (pedirle consejo a alguien), (pedir disculpas/perdón), (pedir hora), (pedir justicia/la mano de/permiso), (pedir…prestado), (pedir un deseo), (si no es mucho pedir) | ask for, request, order, demand, expect, need, want, require, (perfectly, could not be better), (cry out/plead/beg for), (ask someone for advice), (apologise/ask for forgiveness), (make an appointment), (ask for justice/the hand of/permission), (ask to borrow…), (make a wish), (if it is not too much to ask for) |  |  |
| 9 | co**ne**jo/a | rabbit |  |  | pe**gar**(se), (pegar un grito), (sin pegar un ojo), (no pegar ni con cola)\* | stick, glue, paste, give, hit, strike, beat, hit, (get stuck), (give…a shout/yell at…), (not be able to sleep), (not make sense, not fit, not suit, not match, stick out) |  |  |
| 10 | confe**ren**cia (f) | talk, speech, conference |  |  | pele**ar**(se (con)) | fight, argue, quarrel, compete, (get into a fight/have a fight (with), argue, have a falling out) |  |  |
| 11 | confi**an**za (f) (en) | confidence, faith, trust, (in) |  |  | pen**sar** (que/en) (hacer), (a mi modo de pensar(/ver)), (forma de pensar), (intentar no pensar (en)), (pensar bien), (pensándolo bien), (pensar mal (de)), (sin pensar) | think (that/about), believe (that/about), (intend/plan to do), (the way I see it, in my view), (way of thinking), (try not to think (about)), (think carefully/well), (on second thought), (think badly/poorly (of)), (without thinking, unconsciously) |  |  |
| 12 | congela**dor** (m) | freezer, fridge |  |  | per**der**(se), (arriesgarse a perder), (echar a perder), (hacer perder el sentido), (no perder la fe), (no perder los estribos), (no tener nada/tener mucho que perder), (perder de vista (a…)), (perder de vista que), (perder el control (de)), (perder el favor de(l público)), (perder el honor/el impulso/ la forma/la memoria/la paciencia/la razón/la señal/la vida) | lose, waste, leak, miss, (be lost, miss, go to waste, sink), (risk losing), (spoil, mess up, ruin), (make someone lose consciousness), (not lose faith), (not lose one’s temper), (have nothing/much to lose), (lose sight of (someone)), (lose sight of the fact that), (lose control (of)), (lose the favour of (the public)), (lose honour/momentum/shape/memory/patience/one’s mind/signal/one’s life) |  |  |
| 13 | conocimi**en**to (m) | knowledge, consciousness |  |  | permi**tir**(se) | permit, allow, allow for, make possible (afford) |  |  |
| 14 | conse**jo** (m) | advice, board, council |  |  | pertene**cer** (a) | belong (to), be the responsibility of |  |  |
| 15 | con**sig**na (f) | slogan, chant |  |  | pes**car** | fish, catch, get |  |  |
| 16 | contamina**ci**ón (f) | contamination, pollution, corruption |  |  | pe**sar\*** | weigh, influence, carry weight |  |  |
| 17 | conte**ni**do (m) | contents |  |  | pi**car**, (tabla de picar), (picar el anzuelo)\* | sting, bite, get a bite, grab a snack, itch, be spicy, (cutting board), (fall for the trap, take the bait) |  |  |
| 18 | contesta**ci**ón (f) | answer, reply, opposition |  |  | pin**tar**, ((no sé qué) pintar (alguien aquí)) | paint, draw, look, appear, seem, describe, wear makeup, leave, exit, ((I do not know what someone) is doing (here)) |  |  |
| 19 | con**tra**rio/a | opposite, rival, adversary |  |  | plan**char**, (tabla de planchar) | iron, press, straighten, (ironing board) 2 |  |  |
| 20 | con**trol** (m) (de pasaportes) | control, inspection (passport control) |  |  | plan**tar**(se) | plant, stick, place. put in the ground, (stand firm/up/one’s ground, plant oneself) 2 |  |  |
| 21 | conversa**ci**ón (f) | conversation, talk |  |  | po**der\*** | can, be able to, can continue/go on, |  |  |
| 22 | **co**pa (f), (ir de copas) | cup, (go out drinking) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | cora**zón** (m) | heart |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | cor**ba**ta (f) | tie, necktie, cravate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | co**rre**o(s) (m) (electrónico) | mail, post, post office, (post office) (email) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | correspon**sal** (m) | correspondent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | co**rri**da (f) | bullfight, sprint, dash, run |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | cor**ti**na (f) | curtain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **co**sa (f) | thing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **cos**ta (f) | coast, coastline, shore |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **cos**te (m) | cost, price |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | **cos**to (m) | cost (of living), price |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | cos**tum**bre (f) | habit, custom, tradition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **cré**dito (m) | credit, reputation, loan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | **cre**ma (f) (bronceadora) | (tanning) cream, lotion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **cru**ce (m) | crossing, crossroads, intersection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Cruz Roja (f) | Red Cross |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | cua**der**no (m) (para apuntes) | exercise book, notebook, (for notes) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | cu**a**dro (m) (a cuadro) | square, frame, (checkered) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | cu**ar**to (m) | room, bedroom, quarter, fourth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | cubi**er**tos (mpl) | cutlery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **cu**bo (m) (de basura) | bucket, cube, (rubbish bin) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | cu**cha**ra (f) | spoon |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | cu**chi**llo (m) | knife |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | cu**e**llo (m) | neck, collar |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | cu**en**ta (f) (bancaria) (corriente) (de ahorros) | bill, sum, (bank) (current) (savings) account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | cu**e**ro (m) | leather, hide |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | cu**er**po (m) | body, object, part |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | cu**es**ta (f) (abajo, arriba) | slope, hill, gradient, (downhill, uphill) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | cui**da**do (m) | care |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | **cul**pa (f) | fault, blame |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | cul**tu**ra (f) | culture, knowledge |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | cumple**añ**os (m) | birthday |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **cur**so (m) | school year, course |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **cur**va (f) | curve, bend |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | **da**ño (m) | damage, harm, hurt, pain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | de**ber**(es) (m) (sentido del deber) | duty, obligation, (sense of duty) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | deci**si**ón (f) | decision |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **de**do (m) (del pie) | finger, (toe) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | de**mo**ra (f) | delay, lateness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | den**tis**ta (m) | dentist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | de**nun**cia (f) | report, complaint |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | departa**men**to (m) | department |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | dependi**en**te/a | clerk, salesperson, store clerk, disabled/handicapped person |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | de**por**te (m) | sport, exercise |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | depor**tis**ta | athlete, player, sportsman |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | de**pó**sito (m) | deposit, store(room), wareroom |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | de**re**cha (f) (a la derecha), (derecho (a) (m)) | right, (on/to the right), (right (to) do something) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | de**sas**tre (m) | disaster, mess, shambles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | desa**yu**no (m) | breakfast |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | des**cen**so (m) | descent, drop, fall |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | descrip**ci**ón (f) | description |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | descu**en**to (m) | discount, injury time |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | desem**ple**o (m) | unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | de**se**o (m) | wish, desire |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | des**fi**le (m) | parade, procession |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | des**gra**cia (f) | misfortune, bad luck, tragedy, adversity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | desi**er**to (m) | desert |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | des**pa**cho (m) | office, study, dispatch |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | des**pe**gue (m) | take off, start |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | desperta**dor** (m) | alarm clock |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | des**ti**no (m), (con destino a) | destination, destiny, fate, purpose, (bound for, headed for) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | des**ví**o (m) | detour, diversion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | de**ta**lle (m) | detail, little gift |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | deter**gen**te (m) | detergent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **dí**a (m) (festivo) | day, daytime, (public holiday) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | di**a**rio (m) | diary, journal, newspaper |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | di**bu**jo (m) (animado) | drawing, (cartoon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | diccio**na**rio (m) | dictionary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | di**en**te (m) | tooth, fang, clove |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | di**e**ta (f) | diet, expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | dife**ren**cia (f) | difference, disagreement |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | dificul**tad** (f) | difficulty, trouble, problem |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | di**ne**ro (m) | money |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **Di**os(a) | God |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | direc**ci**ón (f) | direction, address, management, course |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | direc**tor**(a) | director, manager, headmaster/mistress, administrator |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | disci**pli**na (f) | discipline, class, subject |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | **dis**co (m) | disc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | disco**te**ca (f) | disco, night club, album collection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | dis**tan**cia (f) | distance, gap |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | diver**si**ón (f) | fun, hobby, amusement, diversion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | divor**ci**ado/a | divorcee |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **do**ble (m) | double, lookalike |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | do**ce**na (f) | dozen |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | doc**tor** (m) | doctor |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | docu**men**to (m) | document, proof, evidence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | do**lor** (m) | pain, sorrow, grief |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | domi**ci**lio (m) | home, residence, address, domicile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | dormi**to**rio (m) | bedroom, dormitory |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **dra**ma (m), (hacer un drama) | drama, play, (make a scene) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | **dro**ga (f) | drug, medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | drogue**rí**a (f) | drugstore, pharmacist, chemist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **du**cha (f) | shower, shower room |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **du**da (f) | question, hesitation, doubt |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | du**e**ño/a | owner, landlord/lady, master |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **dul**ce (m) | candy, sweets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | DVD (m) | DVD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | e**dad** (f) | age, time |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | edi**fi**cio (m) | building |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | educa**ci**ón (f) | education, upbringing, raising, good manners |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | efec**ti**vo (m) | cash |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | e**fec**to(s especiales) (m) | effect, impression, purpose, (special effects) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | e**jem**plo (m) | example |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | ejer**ci**cio (m) | exercise, problem, practice |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | electrici**dad** (f) | electricity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | electri**cis**ta | electrician |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | electrodo**mé**stico (m) | electrical appliance, household electrical appliance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | **e**-mail (m) | email |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | embotellami**en**to (m) | traffic jam, bottleneck, bottling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | emer**gen**cia (f) | emergency, surfacing, emergence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | emi**si**ón (f) | broadcast, emission, radio, issue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | emo**ci**ón (f) | emotion, feeling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | em**ple**o (m) | job, work, employment, utilisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | emple**a**do/a | employee |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | em**pre**sa (f) | business, company, enterprise |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | encu**en**tro (m) | meeting, encounter, conference, game, match |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | encu**es**ta (f) | survey, inquiry, poll |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | ener**gí**a (f) | energy, enthusiasm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | enfer**me**ro/a | nurse |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | en**fer**mo/a | patient, sick person |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | enferme**dad** (f) | illness, disease, sickness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | ensa**la**da (f) | salad |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | enseñ**an**za (f) | teaching, education, moral, lesson, training |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | en**tra**da (f) | entrance, lobby, foyer, entry, input |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | en**tre**ga (f) | delivery, presentation, instalment, surrender, devotion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | entre**vis**ta (f) | interview, meeting |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **é**poca (f), (de esta época) | era, age, period, time, (epoch), (of our time, current) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | equi**pa**je (m) (de mano) | luggage, baggage, (hand luggage) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | e**qui**po (m) (de música) | team, side, equipment, (music speaker) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | equita**ci**ón (f) | horse riding, horsemanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | e**rror** (m), (cometer un error), (arbitral) | error, mistake, (make a mistake), (refereeing error) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | esca**le**ra (f) | stairs, staircase, ladder |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | escri**tor**(a) | writer, author |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | escu**e**la (f) (primaria, secundaria, politécnica), (pública/privada) | school, training, education, (primary school, secondary school, polytechnic school), (public/private) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | esen**ci**al (f) | essential |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | esfu**e**rzo (m) | effort, sacrifice |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | es**pa**cio (m) | space, area, room, duration |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | espa**gue**ti(s) (m) | spaghetti(s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | es**pal**da (f) | back |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | especiali**dad** (f) (de la casa/re**gi**ón) | specialty, specialisation, special field, (specialty of the house (signature dish)/region) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | espec**tá**culo (m) | show, performance, spectacle, sight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | especta**dor**(a) | spectator, audience, observer, spectator |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | es**pe**jo (m) | mirror, reflection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | espe**ran**za (f), (dar esperanza) | expectation, confidence, hope, promise, (give hope to, cheer somebody on) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | es**po**so/a | husband, wife, spouse |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | es**quí** (m) (acu**á**tico) | skiing, ski, (water-skiing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | es**qui**na (f), (en la esquina) | corner, (in/on the corner) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | esta**ci**ón (de autobuses/de servicio/de trenes/de esquí) (del año) | station, season, (bus station, service station, train station, ski resort) (season) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | estacionami**en**to (m) | car park, parking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | es**ta**dio (m) | stadium, stage, phase, step |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | es**ta**tua (f) | statue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | es**tó**mago (m) | stomach, belly |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | es**tre**cho (m) | channel, strait, strict person |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | es**tre**lla (f) | star |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | es**trés** (m) | stress, anxiety |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | estudi**an**te (m) | student |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | es**tu**dio(s) (m) | study, (studies) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **e**uro (m) | euro |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | e**xa**men (m), (anular un examen) | test, examination, exam, inspection, (cancel an exam) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | excur**si**ón (f) | excursion, trip, outing, hike, walk |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **é**xito (m), (sin éxito) | success, (unsuccessfully, without success) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | experi**en**cia (f) | experience |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | explica**ci**ón (f) | explanation, reason |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | explora**dor**(a) | explorer, scout |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | exposi**ci**ón (f) | exhibition, statement, exposition, exposure |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | exte**ri**or (m) | exterior, outside, appearance, abroad |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | extran**je**ro/a ((m)) | foreigner, (abroad), stranger |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **fá**brica (f) | factory, plant |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | facili**dad**(es (fpl)) (f) | ease, easiness, gift, ability, (terms, instalments, facilities) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | **fal**da (f) | skirt, slope, side, mountainside |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | **fal**ta (f) | shortage, scarcity, foul, offense |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **fa**ma (f) | fame, renown |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | fa**mi**lia (f) | family |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | far**ma**cia (f) | pharmacy, chemist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | **fa**ro (m) | lighthouse, headlight, light |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | fa**vor** (m), (a favor) | favour, support, (in favour) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **fe**cha (f), (a fecha de (hoy)) | date, (as of (today)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **fe**ria (f) | fair, exhibition, festival, funfair, trade show |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | ferroca**rril** (m), (en ferrocarril) | railway, (by rail) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | ferry (m) | ferry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | festi**val** (m) | festival |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | **fi**cha (f) | token, chip, card, file, piece, ticket, receipt |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | fi**e**bre (f) | fever, frenzy, mania |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | fi**e**sta (f), (dar una fiesta), (ir de fiesta) | party, celebration, festivity, holiday, (throw a party), (partying) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | fin (m), (a fin de), (al fin), (fin de semana) | end, finish, objective, purpose, (in order to), (in the end, finally), (weekend) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | fi**nal** (m), (al final (de)) | ending, end, final, (in the end, final, (at the end of)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | **fir**ma (f) | signature, signing, firm, business |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | **fí**sica(/o (m)) (f) | physics, (physique, appearance, physicist) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | fla**men**co (m) | flamingo, flamenco dance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | flor (f) (de la juventud/vida) | flower, prime, bloom, (prime of youth/life) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | fo**lle**to (m) | pamphlet, brochure, leaflet |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | **fon**do (m), (a fondo), (al fonde (de)), (sin fondo) | bottom, depths, end, back, bottom, base, background, (in depth, fully, thoroughly), (at the back (of)), (bottomless) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **for**ma (f), (en mala forma) | shape, form, manner, (in bad shape/form) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | formu**la**rio (m) | form |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **fo**to(gra**fí**a) (f) | photo, photograph, (photography) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | fo**tó**grafo/a | photographer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | frambu**e**sa (f) | raspberry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | frecu**en**cia (con la que), (con (poco) frecuencia) | frequency (with which), ((in)frequently, often) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | freno(s) (de estacionamiento/mano) (m) | brake, obstacle, (parking brake) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **fre**sa (f) | strawberry, milling cutter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **fres**co (m) | cool, chilliness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **frí**o (m) | cold (as in temperature) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | fron**te**ra (f) | border, boundary, limit, borderline, frontier |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **fru**ta (f) (fresca) | fruit, (fresh fruit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | frute**rí**a (f) | greengrocer’s, fruit shop/stand |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | fu**e**go(s artificiales) (m), (a fuego lento) | flame, light, fire, fireplace, hearth, (fireworks), (slow cooked, simmer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | fu**en**te (f) (de alimentación/conocimiento) | spring, fountain, (food/knowledge) source, platter, dish, font |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **fút**bol (m), (campo de fútbol) | football (pitch) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | futbo**lis**ta (m) | footballer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | fu**tu**ro (m), (con future), (en un futuro cercano/lejano), (futuro incierto/immediato) | future, (with a future), (in a near/distant future), (uncertain/immediate future) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **ga**fas (fpl) (de sol) | glasses, spectacles, googles, (sunglasses) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | ga**lle**ta (f) | biscuit, cookie, cracker |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | **gam**ba (f), (meter la gamba) | prawn, shrimp, (slip up, make a mistake) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | gana**dor**(a) | winner, victor, earner |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | gana(s (de)) (f), (tener ganas de), (con ganas), (de bueno/mala gana) | (desire (to), hunger, want, craving, urge), (feel like), (eagerly, enthusiastically), (willingly/reluctantly) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | ga**ra**je (m) | garage, workshop, repair shop |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | gar**gan**ta (f) | throat, neck, gorge, ravine, canyon |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | gas, (a (todo) gas), (agua con gas), (corte de gas) | gas, speed, strength, force, (gas powered, (full strength/speed)), (sparkling water), (gas cut off) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | gase**o**sa (f), (la bebida gaseosa) | sparkling water, soda, soda water, (carbonated beverage) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | gaso**li**na (f) | petrol, gasoline, gas |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | gasoli**ne**ra (f), (gasolinero/a) | petrol station, gas station (worker) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **gas**to (m) | spending, outlay, expense, expenditure, upkeep |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | gastrono**mí**a (f) | gastronomy, cuisine, cookery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **ga**to (m) | cat |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | gaz**pa**cho (m) | gazpacho |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | ge**me**lo(s)/a(s) | twin(s), calf muscle, cufflinks |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | **gen**te (f) | people, most people, folk |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | geogra**fí**a (f) | geography, terrain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | gim**na**sio (m) | gym, gymnasium |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | gim**na**sia (f) | gymnastics, physical training, physical exercise |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | gobi**er**no (m) | government, administration, governing, ruling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | gol (m), (anular un gol), (meter/marcar un gol) | goal (as in sports), (disallow a goal), (score a goal) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | golf (m), (campo/club/partida de golf) | golf, (golf pitch/club/match) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **gol**pe (m), (de golpe), (golpe de calor) | knock, blow, hit, strike, (golf) stroke, (tennis) shot, bump, (suddenly, all at once), (heatstroke) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | **go**ma (f) | rubber, eraser, gum, rubber band |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **gra**do (m), (de buen grado), (hasta cierto grado/punto) | degree, amount, scale, grade, intensity, rank, (willingly), (to a certain degree) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **gran**ja (f) | farm, country estate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | gran**je**ro/a | farmer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **gri**to (m), (a voz de grito) | shout, yell, scream, call, cry, (loudly) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | gru**es**o (m) | thickness, depth, bulk, (majority) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | **gru**po (m) (terrorista), (en grupo), (presión de grupo) | group, team, band, bunch, squad, (terrorist group), (in a group), (peer pressure) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | gu**an**te(s) (m) | glove(s), mitt |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | guarde**rí**a (f), (servicio de guardería) | nursery, kindergarten, day care centre, (childcare service) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | **gue**rra (f), (arma/banda/buque de guerra), (guerra civil), (ir a la guerra) | war, flight, conflict, warfare, (weapon of war, marching band, warship), (civil war), (go to war) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **guí**a (f) (turístico/a) | guide, trail, advisor, map, (tour guide) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | gui**ta**rra (f) (eléctrica), (acorde de guitarra) | guitar, (electric guitar), (guitar chord) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **gus**to (m), (a gusto (con)), (con mucho gusto), (dar (mucho) gusto), (sentido del gusto) | taste, pleasure, flavour, liking, (at ease (with)), (with much pleasure), (give please, please someone (a lot)), (sense of taste) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | habita**ci**ón (f), (servicio de habitación) | room, bedroom, habitat, accommodation, (room service) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | habi**tan**te (m) | inhabitant, resident, population, citizen |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **ham**bre (f), (tener hambre (de)), (muerto de hambre) | hunger, starvation. famine, (be hungry (for)), (starving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | hambur**gue**sa (f) (de queso) | hamburger, burger, (cheeseburger) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **he**cho (m), (el hecho de (hacer/que)) | incident, deed, fact, (the fact (of doing/that)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | he**la**do (m), (postre helado), (copa de helado), (café helado), (bola de helado) | ice cream, ice, (ice cream/frozen dessert), (sundae), (iced coffee), (scoop of ice cream) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | he**ri**da(/o (de muerte)) (f) (profunda/abierta) | wound (person, (fatal wound), injury, (deep/open wound) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | her**man**o/a (mayor/menor) | brother/sister, sibling, companion, (similar), (older/younger) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | hi**e**lo (m), (escultura de hielo), (pista de hielo) | ice, frost, (ice sculpture), (ice rink) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | hi**er**ba (f), (fumar hierba) | grass, herb, (smoke weed) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **hi**jo(s)/a(s) (único/a) | son/daughter, (children), offspring, product, (only) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | hipermer**ca**do (m) | hypermarket, superstore |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | hispanoha**blan**te (m) | Spanish-speaker |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | hi**sto**ria (f) (de miedo), (cambiar el rumbe/curso de la historia), (pasar a la historia), (contar una historia) | history, story, tale, background, (scary story), (change the course of history), (go down in history), (tell a story) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **hoc**key (m) | hockey |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | ho**gar** (m) (de ancianos), (calor de hogar) | home, household, hearth, fireplace, (nursing home), (warmth of home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **ho**ja (f) (de cáculo/papel/vida) | leaf, petal, sheet, blade, (spreadsheet/sheet of paper/CV) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **hom**bre(/mujer (f) de negocios) (m) | man, human, human being, mankind, husband, (businessman/woman) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | **hom**bro (m) | shoulder |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **ho**ra (f) (punta), (a buena hora), (a la/antes de hora de algo), (a primera hora) | hour, time, (peak hour, rush hour), (at a right time), (when/before it is time for something), (first thing in the morning) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | ho**ra**rio (m), (diferencia de horario, horario de trabajo) | schedule, timetable, time, (time difference, working hours) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | **hor**no (m), (alto horno) | oven, (blast) furnace |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | hospi**tal** (m), (visita al hospital) | hospital, (visit to the hospital), infirmary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | ho**tel** (m), (instalaciones de hotel) | hotel (facilities) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | hu**és**ped (m) | guest, lodger, resident, host |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | hu**e**vo (m) (duro) (de Pascua) (frito) | egg, (hard-boiled egg), (Easter egg), (fried egg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | **hu**mo (m), (ambiente/área libre de humo), (granada de humo) | smoke, fume, steam, vapour, (smoke-free environment/area), (smoke grenade) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | hu**mor** (m), ((de) buen/mal humor), (sentido del humor), (cambios de humor) | mood, humour, temper, spirit, ((in a) good/bad mood), (sense of humour), (mood swings) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | i**de**a (f) (fija), (idea adecuada), (abadonar una idea), (con la idea de) | idea, clue, concept, impression, insight, (obsession), (right idea), (abandon an idea), (with the idea of/keeping in mind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | ide**al** (m) | ideal, aim, goal, aspiration |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | identi**dad** (f), (carné/carnet/control de identidad) | identity, character, individuality, (identity card/check) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | idi**o**ma (f) (natal), (dominio del idioma) | language, (native language), (fluency) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | i**gle**sia (f) | church, clergy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | igu**al** (m) | equal, peer, equal sign |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | ilu**si**ón (f) (óptica), (con ilusión), (a…hacerse ilusión a), (esperar…con ilusión) | dream, hope, delusion, illusion, anticipation, excitement, (optical illusion), (eagerly, excitedly, enthusiastically), (make oneself excited to), (look forward to something) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | i**ma**gen (f), (dar/tener una buena imagen), (cambio de imagen) | image, picture, appearance, shot, (give/have a good image), (makeover, change in image) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | imperme**a**ble (m) | raincoat, waterproof, mackintosh |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | in**cen**dio (m) (forestal), (en caso de incendio) | fire, conflagration, burning, (forest fire), (in case of fire) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | incoveni**en**te (m) | inconvenience, problem, issue, disadvantage, hesitation, objection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | indica**ci**ón (f) | indication, advice, instruction, sign, signal |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | individu**al** (m) | individual |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | in**dus**tria (f), (agroindustria, industria alimenticia) | industry, plant, expertise, (agricultural, food industry) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | indus**tri**al | industrialist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | informa**ci**ón (f) (confidencial), (fuente/punto de información), (tecnologías de la información) | information, data, (confidential information), (source of information, point of information/information booth), (information technology) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | infor**má**tica (f), (pirata informático/a), (computer as adjective) | information technology, computing, computer science, (hacker) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | infor**má**tico/a | computer technician, computer expert |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | in**for**me (m) (comercial) | report, information, (business report), (as adjective can mean shapeless or formless) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | ingeni**e**ro/a (m) | engineer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | ingredi**en**te (m) | ingredient, element |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | in**sec**to (m) | insect |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | insola**ci**ón (f), (coger una insolación) | sunstroke, heatstroke, isolation, (get a sunstroke) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | insti**tu**to (m) | secondary school, institute, academy, institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | instru**men**to (m) (científico) (de cuerda/percusión/viento) (musical) | instrument, tool, machine, (scientific instrument, string/percussion/wind instrument), (musical instrument) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | inter**cam**bio (m), (hacer un intercambio), (intercambio de estudiantes/intercambio estudiantil, estudiante de intercambio), (intercambio de regalos) | exchange, swap, (do an exchange), (student exchange, exchange student), (exchange of gifts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | inte**rés** (m) (en/por), (captar la atención y el interés), (interés bancario), (interés común) | interest (in), (grab attention and interest), (bank interest), (common interest) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | inte**ri**or (m) | interior, inside, indoor, inland |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | Inter**net** (m), (buscador de internet), (conexión a Internet), (comprar por Internet) | internet, (web browser), (internet connection) (buy online) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | inunda**ci**ón (f) | flood, flooding, inundation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | invita**ci**ón (f) (a) (formal), (enviar/hacer llegar una invitación), (invitación para una fiesta) | invitation (to) (formal invitation), (send an invitation), (invitation for a party) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | invi**ta**do/a (de honor) | guest, (guest of honour) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | inyec**ci**ón (f), (una inyección de moral), (impresora de inyección de tinta) | injection, shot, (a morale boost), (inkjet printer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | **i**Pod (m) | iPod |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | **is**la (f), (Isla de Pascua), (isla flotante) | island, isle, enclosed area, (Easter Island), (floating island) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | itine**ra**rio (m) | itinerary, route, timetable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | izqui**er**da (f), (a la izquierda), (de…a…) | left, (on/to the left), (from…to…) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | ja**bón** (m) | soap |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | ja**món** (m) (serrano/ibérico/de York/de pato) | ham, prosciutto, (Serrano/Iberic/York/duck ham) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | jar**dín** (m) (de infantes/infancia), (jardín botánico) | garden, (kindergarten), (botanical garden) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | jardi**ne**ro/a | gardener, landscaper |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **ja**rra (f), (en jarras) | jug, jar, mug (for beer), (akimbo, on one’s hips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **je**fe/a (de (equipo)), (jefe inmediato) | boss, chief, manager, leader, head (of, (team leader)), (direct superior/immediate boss) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | **jo**ven, (joven promesa) | young person, youngster, (young promise, rising star) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **jo**ya (f) (de la corona) | jewel, gem, treasure, (crown jewel) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | joye**rí**a (f) | jeweller’s, jewellery shop, jewellery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | jubi**la**do/a | retiree, pensioner |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | ju**e**go (m), (área de juego infantil), (en juego), (entrar en juego), (juego amistoso), (juego de estrategia), (juego mecánico), (juego sucio) | game, set, (children’s play area), (at risk, at stake), (get inside the game/come into play), (friendly game), (strategy game), (mechanical game/ride), (dirty game/foul play) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | ju**gue**te (m), (de juguete), (juguete roto), (juguete de peluche) | toy (as adjective), plaything, (broken toy), (stuffed toy) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | juguete**rí**a (f) | toy shop, toy industry, toy store |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | juga**dor**(a) (compulsivo) | player, (compulsive) gambler |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | **jus**to (m) | righteous, just |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | **ká**rate (m) | karate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **la**do (m), (al lado (izquierdo/derecho), (al otro lado (del mundo)), (de lado), (dejar/echar/hacer algo a un lado), (dejar de lado), (por un/otro lado), (del (otro) lado (de)) | side, part, place, (beside, next to, (on the left/right side)), (to the other side (of the world)), (on one’s side), (put something aside), (set/put aside), (on the one/other hand), (from the (other) side (of)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | la**drón**/drona | thief, robber, burglar, adaptor |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **la**go (m) | lake |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | **lám**para (f) | lamp, light |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **la**na (f), (gorro de lana), (de lana) | wool, fleece, woollen thread, (wool cap), (woollen, from wool) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **lá**piz (m), (lápiz de labios), (a lápiz) | pencil, (lipstick), (in/by pencil) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **lar**go (m) | length |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **lás**tima (f), (qué lástima) | pity, shame, compassion, (what a pity) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | **la**ta (f), (dar lata), (lata de refresco), (qué lata) | can, tin, inconvenience, hassle, nuisance, (bother, annoy), (can of soda), (what a bore/pain) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | la**va**bo (m) | sink, washbasin, bathroom, restroom, toilet |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | lava**do**ra (f) | washing machine, (washer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | lava**pla**tos (mpl) | dishwasher (person or machine) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | lec**ci**ón (f), (aprender la/una lección), (darle una lección), (lección de vida) | lesson, class, (learn the/a lesson), (teach someone a lesson), (life lesson) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **le**che (f), (arroz con leche), (bollo de leche), (café con leche), (chocolate con leche), (leche fresca), (diente de leche) | milk, sap, (rice pudding), (brioche), (coffee with milk), (milk chocolate), (fresh milk), (milk tooth) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | le**chu**ga (f), (hoja de lechuga) | lettuce, (lettuce leaf) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | lec**tor** (m) (CD/DVD/MP3) | (CD/DVD/MP3) reader/player, reading |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | lec**tu**ra (f), (hábito de lectura), (comprensión de lectura) | reading, read, interpretation, (reading habits), (reading comprehension) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | le**gum**bre (f) | legume, vegetable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | **len**gua (f) (de signos) (materna/nativa), (uso de la lengua), (sacar la lengua) | tongue, (sign) language, (mother tongue/native language), (use of language), (stick out the tongue) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | lengu**a**je (m) (formal) (de la calle/callejero) | language, speech, (formal language), (street language) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **le**tra(s) (f), ((tomar) al pie de la letra), (letra cursiva) | letter, handwriting, word(s), lyrics, (verbatim, (take something literally), (cursive writing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | le**tre**ro (m) | sign, notice, signboard, signpost |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | liber**tad** (f), (apoyar la libertad), (con libertad), (derecho a la libertad), (libertad de expresión/religión/educación) | liberty, freedom, right, (support freedom), (with freedom/freely), (right to freedom), (freedom of expression/religion/education) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | **li**bra (f) (esterlina) | pound (sterling) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | libre**rí**a (f) | bookshop, bookstore |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **li**bro (m), (a libro abierto), (feria del libro), (libro de calificaciones), (libro de texto/bolsillo), (no juzgar un libro por su portada) | book, (open book as adjective), (book fair), (grade book), (textbook/pocketbook), (do not judge a book by its cover) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | li**món** (m), (verde limón) | lemon, lime, (lime green) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | limo**na**da (f), (limonada de vino) | lemonade, (wine lemonade) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | lim**pi**eza (f), (hacer la limpieza), (limpieza en seco), (servicio de limpieza) | cleanliness, cleaning, clean up, (do the cleaning, clean), (dry cleaning), (housekeeping, cleaning service) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | **lí**nea (f), (en la misma línea), (en línea), (en línea con), (línea de llegada/meta) | line, route, cable, cord, (in the same vein, along the same lines), (online), (in line with, according to), (finishing line) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **li**sta (f), (lista de boda/cotejo/precios), (lista negra), (lista de deseos/de espera), (lista de la compra) | list, table, schedule, (wedding list/checklist/price list), (blacklist), (wish list/waiting list), (shopping list) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | lla**ma**da (f) (telefónica) (internacional/local), (cortar la llamada), (hacer una llamada), (llamada a larga distancia), (llamada en espera), (llamada de la fe), (esperar una llamada) | signal, gesture, (phone) (international/local) call, (hang up), (make a call), (long distance call), (call waiting), (call of faith), (wait for a call) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **lla**no (m) | plain, plains |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **lla**ve (f) (del agua), (cerrar con llave) | key, wrench, clef, (tap), (lock) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | lle**ga**da (f), (en orden de llegada), (hora de llegada) | arrival, (in order of arrival), (arrival time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **llu**via (f) (agua de lluvia), (temporada de lluvias) | rain, rainfall, shower, (rainwater), (rainy season) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | locali**dad** (f) | location, place, seats or tickets, town |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | lote**rí**a (f) (de Navidad) | lottery, raffle, draw, random probability, (Christmas lottery) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | lu**gar** (m), (a como dé lugar), (de un lugar a otro), (en lugar de algo), (en primer/segundo lugar), (fuera de lugar), (ganarse un lugar), (lugar común/público), (lugar de encuentro/estacionamiento), (tener lugar en), (tomar el lugar de) | place, site, spot, (at any cost), (from one place to another), (instead of something), (first/second of all, in first/second place), (out of place), (win a spot), (common/public place), (meeting/parking place), (take place in), (take the place of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **lu**jo (m), ((impuesto) de lujo), (lujo al alcance de pocos), (darse un lujo) | luxury, comfort, extravagance, abundance, (deluxe, luxurious, posh, (luxury tax)), (luxury within the reach of few), (treat/indulge oneself) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **lu**na (f) (de miel), (luna llena/nueva) | moon, window, glass, mirror, (honeymoon), (full/new moon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | luz (f), (a años luz de), (a la luz de), (a plena luz del día), (luz natural), (ver la luz al final del túnel), (con poca luz), (cortar la luz) | light, daylight, glow, (lightyears from), (in (the) light of), (in broad daylight), (natural light), (see the light at the end of the tunnel), (with little light, dark), (cut the electricity power) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | ma**de**ra (f) (de pino), (tener madera de/para) | wood, (pine wood), (have the potential to/be made for) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **ma**dre (f), (mamá), (amor de madre), (madre de alquiler), (madre primeriza), (madre soltera), (mentar la madre) | mother, (mum), starter, (love of a mother), (surrogate mother), (new mother), (single mother), (insult, swear) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | madru**ga**da (f), (de madrugada), (horas de la madrugada) | dawn, early morning, sunrise, (at dawn), (early morning hours) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | ma**es**tro/a, (maestro de armas), (gran maestro), (maestro concertista) | teacher, master, expert, (weapons/fencing master), (grandmaster), (concert master) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | mal (m), (andar mal), (asunto mal llevado), (de mal ánimo/gusto), (estar mal de algo), (hacer/hablar mal (de)), (hacer mal al hacer algo), (hacerle mal) | harm, evil, wrong, sickness, illness, misfortune, disaster, (be in bad shape), (badly handled matter), (in a bad mood/taste), (have a bad body part), (do wrong/speak ill (of)), (be wrong to do), (harm/hurt someone) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | ma**le**ta (f), (hacer la maleta) | suitcase, bag, case, baggage, (pack (the suitcase)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | male**te**ro (m) | boot, porter, trunk |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | ma**ña**na (f), (antes de/a partir de mañana), (de/en la/por la mañana), (de la noche a la mañana), (horas de la mañana), (pasado mañana) | morning, (before tomorrow/from tomorrow onwards), (in the morning), (overnight as adjective), (morning hours), (day after tomorrow) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | ma**ne**ra (f), (a su manera), (a manera de), (de alguna/cierta manera), (de esa manera), (de este manera), (de la mejor/misma manera), (de buena/mala manera), (de manera oportuna), (de manera que), (de otra manera), (de una manera), (de una manera u otra), (manera de ser), (en gran manera) | way, method, (in one’s own way), (as a, like), (somehow, in a way/sense), (that way), (in this way), (in the best/same way), (in a good/bad way, rudely), (timely, at a correct time), (so that), (in any other way, otherwise), (in a way), (one way or another), (way of being), (very much) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | **ma**no (f) (tener mano para…), (a mano), (al alcance de la mano), (apretarse la mano), (bolsa de mano), ((tomar) de la mano (con)), (entrega en mano), (de primera/segunda mano) | hand, ability, talent, (be good at…), pal, mate, paw, (by hand), (within reach), (shake somebody’s hand), (handbag), ((hold one’s hand), hand in hand (with)), (hand delivery), (first/second hand) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | **man**ta (f) | blanket, rug |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | mante**qui**lla (f), (manteca) | butter, (butter) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | man**za**na (f), (tarta de manzana), (manzana de casas) | apple (tart), (block), square |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | **ma**pa (m), (borrar del mapa) | map, plan, chart, (erase from the map) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **má**quina (f) (del tiempo), (a máquina), (a toda máquina) | machine, (time machine), (made by machine), (full throttle) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | mar (m), (bajo/sobre el nivel del mar), (con vista al mar), (frutos de mar), (mar abierto) | sea, ocean, (below/above sea level), (with sea view), (seafood), (open sea) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **mar**ca (f), (de marca), (marca de nacimiento), (marca de agua), (marca blanca/propia) | mark, brand, hallmark, impression, (brand name, designer as adjective), (birthmark), (watermark), (house brand, own brand) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | ma**ri**do (m) (y mujer) | husband (and wife), spouse |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | mari**ne**ro (m) | sailor, seaman |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | ma**ris**co(s) (m), (reacción alérgica a los mariscos) | shell food, (seafood), (allergic reaction to seafood) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | mate**má**ticas (fpl), (problema de matemáticas) | maths, (maths problem) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | mate**má**tico/a | mathematician, (or mathematical as adjective) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | ma**trí**cula (f) (de honor) | enrolment, number plate, distinction, tuition, registration, (honours) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | **má**ximo (m), (al máximo), (aprovechar al máximo) | maximum, (to the maximum), (make the most of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | mayo**ne**sa (f), (salsa mayonesa) | mayonnaise (sauce) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | mayo**rí**a (f), (aprobar por amplia mayoría), (en su mayoría), (por mayoría) | majority, (approve by a large majority), (mostly), (by majority) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | me**cá**nico/a | mechanic, mechanic’s |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **me**dia (f) (del campo), (a media mañana/tarde), (a media voz), (clase media), (media pensión), (dar media vuelta) | average, mean, middle, half, (midfield), (at mid-morning/afternoon), (quietly, to half voice), (middle class), (half-board, half-pension), (turn around) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | media**no**che (f), (a medianoche) | midnight, (at midnight) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | medica**men**to (m), (prescribir un medicamento) | medication, medicine, (prescribe a drug) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | medi**ci**na (f) (de urgencia) (interna/preventiva/alopática) | medicine, medication, (emergency medicine), (internal/preventive/allopathic medicine) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **mé**dico/a | doctor, medic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | me**di**da (f), (a la medida (de)), (a medida que), (medida cautelar), (en alguna/cierta medida), (en buena/gran medida), (en la medida de lo posible), (en mayor/menor medida), (unidad de medida), (medida disuasoria) | measurement, size, dimensions, measure, action, portion, (custom-made, tailor-made (for, in accordance with)), (as, while), (precautionary measure), (to some extent), (largely, mostly, to a large extent), (as…as possible), (to a greater/lesser extent), (unit of measurement), (deterrent measure) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **me**dio (m), (todos los medios), ((cuidar/conservar el) medio ambiente) | middle, medium, means, way, (all the means), ((take care of/conserve the) environment) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | medio**dí**a (m) | noon, midday, lunchtime |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | meji**llón** (m) | mussel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | me**jo**ra (f) | improvement, progress, upgrade, recovery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | me**lón** (m) | melon, cantaloupe |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | men**sa**je (m), (mensaje de texto/voz), (captar/recibir el mensaje) | message, moral, (text/voice message), (get/receive the message) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | men**ti**ra (f) (blanca), (parecer mentira), (una mentira detrás de la otra) | lie, falsehood, deceit, untruth, deception, (white lie), (be hard to believe/look like a lie), (one lie after another) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | menú (m), (menú de búsqueda), (menú degustación), (menú del día), (menú infantil/turístico) | menu, (search menu), (tasting menu), (menu of the day, today’s menu), (children’s menu, tourist’s menu) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | mer**ca**do (m) (exterior/interior/negro), (aparecer en el mercado), (economía de mercado), (en el mercado), (mercado de trabajo), (sacar al/del mercado) | market, sales, (foreign/domestic/black market), (appear on the market), (market economy), (in the market), (job market), (put on/take off the market, discontinue) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | merme**la**da (f) | marmalade, jam, jelly |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | mes (m), ((antes de) fin de mes), (empleado del mes), (mes a mes), (comienzo/primero del mes), (por mes (por adelantado)) | month, ((before the) end of the month), (employee of the month), (month to/by month), (start/first of the month), (per month (monthly in advance)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **me**sa (f), (buena mesa), (de mesa), (juego/tenis de mesa), (mesa comedora), (mesa de billar/de noche/directiva/ratona), (poner/quitar/limpiar la mesa) | table, board, plateau, (good) food, (table, desk as adjective), (board game/table tennis), (dining table), (pool table/nightstand/board of directors/coffee table), (set/clear/clean the table) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | me**se**ro/a | waiter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | me**tal** (m), (metal noble/precioso/raro) | metal, (noble/precious/rare metal) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **mé**todo (m) (científico) | method, way, means, (scientific method) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **me**tro (m) (cúbico/cuadrado), (boca/línea de metro) | metre, (cube/square metre), underground (entrance/line) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | mez**qui**ta (f) | mosque |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | micro**on**das (m) | microwave, microwaves |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | mi**e**do (m), (dar/meter miedo…), (historia/película de miedo), (miedo a…(las alturas) (lo desconocido ) (fracasar)), (miedo escénico), (tener miedo), (vencer el miedo) | horror, fear, apprehension, concern, (scare/frighten…), (horror story/movie), (fear of something (heights) (the unknown) (failure)), (stage fight), (be afraid), (overcome fear) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | mi**el** (f), (dulce como la miel), (miel de maple) | honey, sugar, sweetness, (sweet as honey), (maple syrup) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | mi**em**bro (m) (asociado/fundador/honorario/vitalicio), (miembro del jurado) | member, limb, (associate/founding/honorary/life member), (jury/panellist) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | mine**ral** (m) (de carbón), (agua mineral) | mineral, (coal), (mineral water) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **mí**nimo (m), (al mínimo), (en lo más mínimo) | minimum, (to a minimum), (in the least, at all) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | mi**nu**to (m) (de silencio), (por minuto), (aprovechar hasta el último minuto) | minute (of silence), moment, second, (per minute), (make use of/enjoy every last minute) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | mo**chi**la (f) | backpack, school bag, satchel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **mo**da (f), (a la (última) moda), (asesor(a) de moda), ((estar) de moda), (desfile de moda), (pasar de moda), (el último grito de la moda) | style, fashion, mode, (in (the latest) fashion), (stylist), ((be) fashionable/trendy), (fashion show), (go out of fashion), (the latest fashion trend) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **mo**do (m), (a mi modo de ver), (a modo de), (al modo…/de), (de cierto modo), (de cualquier modo), (de ese/este modo), (de igual modo), (de modo que), (de ningún modo), (de otro modo), (de un modo), (dicho de otro modo) | way, manner, how, mode, (in my opinion), (as, by way of, as a kind of), (in the…way/style of), (in some way, somehow), (anyway), (in that way/this way), (in the same way), (so that, in such a way), (no way), (if not, otherwise), (in a way), (in other words) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | mo**de**lo (m) (a seguir) | model (to follow), role model, design |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | mo**men**to (m), (a/en cada/todo momento), (al/en el momento de (hacer)…), (al último momento), (de un momento a otro), (desde el momento en que), (en cualquier momento), (el momento en que), (en ningún momento), (en su mejor momento), (vivir el momento), (por un momento), (momento adecuado/justo), (llegado el momento), (hasta el momento), (en un primer momento) | moment, time, point, instant, (at/in every moment/all times), (when/at the moment of (doing)…), (at the last moment), (any time now), (ever since), (anytime now), (…the moment…), (never, at no time), (in one’s prime, at its best), (live in the moment), (for a moment), (right moment), (when the time has come), (until now), (in the first moment, at first) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | mona**ste**rio (m) | monastery, convent, abbey |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | mo**ne**da (f), (la otra cara de la moneda), (tirar una moneda), (moneda de curso legal), (moneda de pago), (moneda extranjera), (moneda falsa), (moneda nacional/única), (voltear la moneda), (moneda de cambio) | coin, currency, money, (the other side of the coin), (throw a coin), (legal tender), (payment currency), (foreign currency), (fake currency/money), (national/single currency), (flip the coin), (condition, bargaining chip) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | mone**de**ro (m) (electrónico/virtual) | coin purse, (electronic purse/virtual wallet) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | monopa**tín** (m) | skateboard, scooter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | mon**ta**ña (f), (ciclismo de montaña), (mal de montaña), (montaña rusa), (refugio de montaña) | mountain (biking), (mountain sickness), (rollercoaster), (mountain retreat/hut) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **mon**te (m) | hill, vegetation, woods, mount (something) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | monta**ñi**smo (m) | mountaineering, mountain climbing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | mon**tón** (m), (aprender un montón), (del montón) | pile, heap, stack, load, (learn a) lot, (average, ordinary) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | monu**men**to (m) (histórico/nacional) | monument, landmark, sight, looker, (historical/national monument) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | mu**er**to/a | corpse, body, dead body |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **mo**to (f), (moto acuática), (moto de nieve), (moto de cuatro ruedas) | motorbike, motorcycle, (jet ski), (snow mobile), (four-wheel motorcycle) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | mo**tor** (m), (barco a motor), (motor diésel), (motor de búsqueda), (avería del motor) | motor, engine, (motorboat), (diesel engine), (search engine), (engine breakdown) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **mó**vil, (teléfono/unidad móvil) | mobile phone, cell phone, motive, (mobile phone/unit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | mu**cha**cho/a | teenager, young boy/girl, servant, maid |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | mu**dan**za (f) | move, moving, change, modification, removal |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | mu**e**ble (m), (bienes muebles), (industria del mueble), (mueble bar) | furniture, piece of furniture, (personal property), (furniture industry), (bar cabinet) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | mu**e**la(s) (f) (del jucio) | molar, (teeth, molars, grinders), (wisdom) tooth, grindstone |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | mu**jer** (f), (Día de la Mujer), (hombre/mujer de palabra), (zapatos de mujer) | woman, wife, (Women’s Day), (man/woman of his/her word), (women shoes) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | **mul**ta (f) (de tránsito) (por exceso de velocidad), (quitar la multa) | fine, penalty fee, (traffic) ticket, (speeding ticket), (drop/remove the fine) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **mun**do (m), (aplicar al mundo), (bajo mundo), (cambiar el mundo), (dar la vuelta al mundo), (en/por todo el mundo), (fuera de este mundo), (ni por todo el oro del mundo), (país del tercer mundo), (ventana al mundo)\* | world, (apply to the world), (underworld), (change the world), (go around the world), (all over the world), (out of this world), (not for all the money in the world), (third world country), (window to the world) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **mu**ro (m) (cortafuego/fronterizo) | wall, (fire/border wall) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | mu**ra**lla(s) (f) | wall(s), barrier |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | mu**se**o (m), (guía de museo), (museo de cera) | museum (guide), gallery, (wax museum) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **mú**sica (f), (caja de música), (música ambiental/celestial/clásica/pop/sacra), (música de cámara) | music (box), (background/heavenly/classical/pop/sacred music), (chamber music) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **mú**sico/a (ambulante/callejero) | musician, (musical), (travelling/street musician) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | nacimi**en**to (m), (acta/certificado/partida de nacimiento), (desde el nacimiento) | birth (certificate), hatching, origin, start, beginning, source, (from birth) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | nacionali**dad** (f) (por origen), (de nacionalidad…) | nationality (by birth), (of…nationality) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | na**ran**ja (f), (alerta naranja), (media naranja), (piel de naranja), (naranja amarga/sanguina) | orange (alert), (better half), (orange peel), (bitter/blood orange) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | na**riz** (f) (recta), (sonarse la nariz) | nose, (straight nose), (blow one’s nose) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | nata**ci**ón (f) (sincronizada) | swimming, (synchronised swimming) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | natura**le**za (f) (humana/muerta), (por naturaleza), (dada la naturaleza de) | nature, (human nature/still life), (by nature), (due to the nature of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | ne**bli**na (f) | mist, fog, haze |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | ne**go**cio (m) (familiar/jurídico), (asumir un negocio), (hacer negocio), (volumen de negocio) | shop, store, (family/legal) business, deal, transaction, (take over a business), (do/make business), (turnover) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | neu**má**tico (m) (desinflado), (barco de neumático) | tyre, (flat tyre), (as an adjective, pneumatic, inflatable boat) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | ne**ve**ra (f), (nevera-congelador) | refrigerator, fridge, cooler, (refrigerator-freezer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | ni**e**bla (f) | fog, mist, blur |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | ni**e**to(s)/a(s), (sobrino/a nieto/a) | grandson/daughter, (grandchildren), (grand-nephew) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | ni**e**ve (f), (aguanieve), (bola/copo/muñeco/temporal de nieve), (a punto de nieve) | snow, coke, (sleet), (snowball/flake/man/storm), (until egg whites are stiff) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **ni**ño(s)/a (callejero/a), (cara de niño), ((actuar/llorar/comportarse) como un niño), (cuidar de un niño), (de niño/a), (niño de pecho/papá/mamá), (niño probeta/prodigio), (silla de niño) | little boy/girl, (street) kid, child(ren) (face), baby, ((act/cry/behave) like a child), (take care of a child), (as a kid/boy/girl), (babe in arms/spoilt brat/mummy’s boy), (test tube child/child prodigy)), (baby seat) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | ni**vel** (m), (a nivel…(profesional)), (a nivel de…), (a otro nivel), ((de) alto nivel), (bajar el nivel), (nivel de dificultad/vida), ((barrera de) paso a nivel), (qué nivel de…) | level, height, standard, floor, (at/on a…(professional) level), (at/on a level of…), (at/on another level), (high-level/standard (…)), (lower the level/quality), (difficulty level/standard of living), (level crossing (gate)), (what an awesome…) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **no**che (f), (antes de/a la caída de noche), (ayer noche), (día y noche), (en/por la noche), (en plena noche), (hacerse de noche), (noche de bodas), (pasar la noche en vela/blanco), (noche estrellada), (traje/vestido de noche), (en el final de la noche) | night, darkness, evening, (before/at nightfall), (last night), (day and night), (at night), (in the middle of the night), (get dark), (wedding night), (stay up all night/have a sleepless night), (starry night), (evening dress/gown), (at the end of the night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **nom**bre (m), (a/en el nombre de (Dios)), (buen nombre), (como su nombre lo indica), (conocer de nombre a…), (en nombre de), (hacer honor a su nombre), (hacerse un nombre), (mancillar el nombre de…), (nombre científico/completo), (nombre de pila/soltera), (segundo nombre) | name, reputation, noun, (in the name of (God)), (good name/reputation), (as the name implies), (know…by name), (on behalf of), (live up to one’s reputation/honour someone’s name), (make a name for oneself), (sully the name of…), (scientific/complete name), (first/maiden name), (middle name) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **no**ta (f), (dejar una nota), (nota al margen/pie), (nota de agradecimiento/envío/del autor), (se nota que), (tomar nota de) | mark, grade, (leave a) note, notice, remark, (marginal note/footnote), (thank-you/delivery/author’s note), (it shows that, it is noticeable that), (take note of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | no**ti**cia (f), (buena noticia), (cubrir una noticia), (dar la noticia), (noticia de última hora), (qué noticia) | announcement, (good) news, report, piece of news, (cover a news story), (break the news), (breaking news), (what great news) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | no**ve**la (f) (corta/gráfica/negra), novela detectivesca/policíaca), (novela rosa/romántica) (novela de folletín) | novel, (short/graphic/crime), (detective novel), (romance novel), (serialised novel) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | **no**vio(s)/a, (traje de novio) | boyfriend/girlfriend, fiancé/fiancée, groom/bride, (bride and groom), (wedding suit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | **nu**be (f) (negra), (bajar(se) a alguien de la nube) | cloud, (black cloud) swarm, shroud, (bring someone (oneself) back down to earth) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | nubosi**dad** (f) | cloudiness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **nú**mero (m) (de lotería) (de zapatos), (asignar un número), (ir a la página número…), (número de cuenta/identificación (fiscal)/teléfono), (número primo/par/impar/entero) | number, (lottery ticket), edition, issue, (shoe) size, (assign a number), (go to page number…), (account/(tax) identification/phone number), (prime/even/odd/whole number) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | ob**je**to (m) (de deseo/valor), (con el objetivo de), (objeto decorativo), (objeto perdido) | object (of desire/valuable object), purpose, aim, (with the) objective (of), target, (decorative object), (lost item) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | **o**bra (f), (a pie de obra), (avance de obra), (coste/o de mano de obra), (dirección de obra), (obra de arquitectura/arte), (obra de construcción), (obra de teatro), (obra literaria/maestra/musical/pública), (vida y obra de)\* | work, life’s work, job, construction, construction site, piece, (on site), (work progress), (labour cost), (site management), (piece/work of architecture/art), (construction work), (play), (literary work/masterpiece/music piece/public works), (life and works of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | o**bre**ro/a (cualificado/estacional) | labourer, (skilled/seasonal) worker, workman |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **o**cio (m), (zona de ocio) | leisure (area), idleness, entertainment, free time, spare time |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | o**fer**ta (f), (de oferta), (ley de la oferta y la demanda), (oferta académica), (oferta de empleo), (oferta de lanzamiento/dinero), (oferta especial), (mejorar la oferta) | offer, (on) sale, bid, supply, (law of supply and demand), (academic/school offer), (job offer), (launch offer/money supply), (special offer), (outbid, improve the offer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | ofi**ci**na (f), (artículo(s) de oficina), (material/útiles de oficina), (oficina central), (oficina de Correos/turismo), (oficina de objetos perdidos) | office (item(s, office supplies), bureau, (office supplies), (main office, headquarters), (post/tourist office), (lost and found office, lost property office) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **o**jo (m), (echarle un ojo a), (mirar con el rabillo del ojo), (el ojo de la tormenta/del huracán), (poner ojo en), (echar un ojo)\* | eye, iris, (keep an eye on), (look out of the corner of one’s eye), (the eye of the storm/hurricane), (keep an eye on, take care of), (take a look, look briefly) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **o**la (f), (nueva ola), (una ola de) | wave, flood, outbreak, (latest trend. young people, youth), (a wave of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | o**lor** (m), (guisante de olor) | smell, odour, scent, (sweet pea) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | opi**ni**ón (f), (en mi opinión), (opinión pública/disidente), (ser de la opinión de), (artículo de opinión), (argumentar una opinión) | opinion, belief, judgement, view, (in my opinion), (public/dissenting opinion), (be of the opinion of, believe), (opinion article), (argue an opinion) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | oportuni**dad** (f), (a la primera oportunidad), (aprovechar cada oportunidad que se presenta), (dar una oportunidad), (dejar escapar una oportunidad), (segunda oportunidad), (tener la oportunidad de) | chance, opportunity, chance, time, (at the first opportunity), (seize every opportunity that presents itself), (give a chance), (miss a chance), (second chance), (have the opportunity to) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | opti**mis**ta | optimist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **or**den (m) | order, command |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | ordena**dor** (m), (armar una computadora), (computadora de escritorio), (computadora portátil) | computer, (build a computer), (desktop), (laptop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | o**re**ja (f), (sonreír de oreja a oreja) | ear, arm (of armchair), puff-pastry bread, (smile from ear to ear) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | or**gu**llo (m) (patrio) | pride, self-satisfaction, vanity, arrogance, self-respect, (national pride) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | o**ri**lla (f) | edge, bank (of river), shore, rim (of cup), seashore, pavement, hem (of dress) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | **o**ro (m), (arenas de oro), (bodas de oro), (cerrar con broche de oro), (edad/siglo de oro), (medalla de oro), (no todo lo que brilla es oro), (regla de oro), (valer su peso en oro) | gold, gold jewellery, (golden sand), (golden wedding anniversary), (close with a flourish), (golden age), (gold medal), (not all that glitters is gold), (golden rule), (worth its weight in gold) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | or**ques**ta (f), (director de orquesta), (orquesta sinfónica) | orchestra (conductor), (symphony orchestra) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | oscuri**dad** (m), (en la oscuridad) | darkness, unclarity, (in the dark, in ignorance of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | paci**en**cia (f), (agotar la paciencia de alguien, agotarse la paciencia), (tener paciencia), (perder la paciencia), (pacientemente) | patience, (try/exhaust the patience of someone, run out of patience), (have patience), (lose patience), (patiently) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **pa**dre(s) (m), (papá), (firma del padre o encargado), (padre adoptivo/espiritual) | father, (parents), (daddy), (signature of parent or guardian), (adoptive/spiritual father) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | pa**e**lla (f) (mixta) | paella, paella pan, (mixed paella) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | **pá**gina (f), (aviso doble página), (cargar una página de Internet), (nota a pie de página), (primera página), (pasar/voltear la página), (página web) | page, chapter, (double page advertisement), (load an internet page), (footnote), (first page), (turn the page), (webpage) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | pa**ís** (m) (anfitrión/emergente/neutral/satélite/vecino) (en vías de desarrollo) | country, land, (host/emerging/neutral/satellite/neighbouring country), (developing country) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | pai**sa**je (m) | landscape, scenery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **pá**jaro (m) (carpintero), (mirada a vuelo de pájaro/vista de pájaro) | bird, (woodpecker), (bird’s eye view) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | pa**la**bra (f), (bajo mi palabra), (confiar en la palabra de alguien), (cumplir con su palabra), (dejar a alguien con la palabra en la boca), (tener la última palabra), (palabra clave), (sin decir palabra), (tomar la palabra) | word, promise, floor, (on my word), (trust the word of somebody), (keep one’s word), (cut someone off), (have the last word), (keyword), (without saying a word), (take the floor, speak) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | pa**la**cio (m) (de justiciar) (de exposiciones y congresos), (Palacio de la Moncloa) | palace, mansion, (courthouse), (exhibition and conference centre), (Moncloa Palace) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | pan (m), (a buen hambre no hay pan duro), (a pan y agua), (ganarse el pan), (pan ácimo/completo/integral), (pan rallado) | bread, leaf (as in thin metal), (beggars cannot be choosers), (on bread and water, in harsh conditions), (make a living), (unleavened/whole wheat/whole meal bread), (bread crumbs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | panade**rí**a (f) | bakery, baking, baking industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | pana**de**ro/a | baker |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | pan**ta**lla (f) (de la lámpara), (en pantalla), (llevar a la gran pantalla), (pantalla de humo), (pantalla gigante/grande), (pantalla táctil), (fondo de pantalla) | screen, display, sliver screen, front, (lampshade), (on the screen/board), (bring to the big screen), (smokescreen), (big screen), (touch screen), (wallpaper) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | panta**lón** (m) (bermuda) (tejano) (corto), (traje-pantalón) | trousers, pair of trousers, (Bermuda shorts), (jeans), (shorts), (trouser suit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | pa**pel** (m), (asumir el papel de), (bandeja/barco/bola de papel), (hacer/interpretar/jugar el papel de), (papel de cocina/embalar/escribir/reciclaje), (meterse en el papel), (papel de aluminio), (papel higiénico), (papel principal/secundario), (servilleta de papel) | piece of paper, paper, document, role, function, (take on the role of), (paper tray/boat/ball), (play the role of, act as, carry out the duties of), (kitchen/wrapping/writing/recycled paper), (get into character), (aluminium foil), (toilet paper), (leading/supporting role), (paper napkin) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | pape**le**ra (f) (de reciclaje) | paper bin, (recycling) bin, paper manufacturer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | papele**rí**a (f) | stationary, stationary shop |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | pa**que**te (m), (en un solo paquete), (paquete completo/postal/turístico) | package, parcel, wrapping, burden, (in one package), (complete/postal/tour package), fine, penalty |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | par (m), (un par de), (a la par), (estar a la par de), (de par en par), (sin par) | pair, couple, (a couple de), peer, par, (together, along, at the same time) (be on par with, be even, be at par, be hand in hand, be at the same level), (wide open, fully-open), (peerless, unmatched, unparalleled, unique) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | para**bri**sas (m) | windscreen, windshield, screen |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | pa**ra**da (f) (militar) (de autobús), (quedar bien/mal parado (con…)), (salir bien/mal parado (de…)) | stop (also as in goalkeeper), stand, (military) parade, (bus stop), (make a good/bad impression on…, look good/bad))), (come out (of…) well/badly) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | pa**ra**guas (m) | umbrella, safety net |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | parecer (m), (a mi parecer), (al parecer), (cambiar de parecer) | opinion, decision, idea, judgement, (in my opinion), (apparently), (change one’s mind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | pa**red** (f), (colgado en la pared) | wall, slope, hillside, surface, (hung on the wall) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | pa**re**ja (f), (en/por parejas), (terapia de pareja), (vivir en pareja), (pareja de baile), (cosas de pareja) | couple, pair, partner, mate, date, the other one (of the pair/partner), (in pairs), (marriage counselling/couple therapy), (live together, live as a couple), (dance partner), (couple things) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | pari**en**te (m), (pariente consanguíneo/lejano), (pariente en línea directa) | relative, relation, kin, (blood/distant relative), (relative in direct line) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **par**king (m) | car park, parking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **pa**ro (m) (cardíaco) (corriente), (cola del paro), (en paro), (paro estacional/forzoso), (paro nacional), (tasa de paro) | strike, unemployment, stoppage, failure, (heart attack), (power outage), (unemployment queue), (on strike, unemployed), (seasonal/forced unemployment), (national strike), (unemployment rate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **par**que (m) (de atracciones) (industrial/municipal/nacional/zoológico), (parque infantil) | park, (theme/industrial/municipal/national park/zoo), (playground) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | **par**te (f)\* | part, portion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | par**ti**do (m), (a estas alturas del partido), (luchar a brazo partido), (partido gobernante/político), (tomar partido por), (voltear el partido) | party (can be political), game, competition, match, (at this stage of the game, at this time of life, at this point), (fight hard), (ruling/political party), (take sides for), (turn the game around) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | pa**sa**do (m), (añorar el pasado), (aprender del pasado), (cosa del pasado), (pasado mañana), (pasado reciente), (romper con el pasado) | past, (long for the past), (learn from the past), (thing of the past), (day after tomorrow), (recent past), (break with the past) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | pasa**je**ro/a, (oficina de atención al pasajero) | passenger (service office) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | pasa**por**te (m) (electrónico) (en vigor) | passport, (electronic/valid passport) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | pasa**ti**empo (m) | pastime, hobby |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | pa**se**o (m), (dar un paseo), (paseo marítimo), (ir/salir de paseo), (silla de paseo), (enviar/mandar a paseo) | walk, stroll, outing, (go for a walk), (promenade), (go out for a walk, go away (as in holiday)), (stroller), (tell someone to get lost) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | pa**si**llo (m), (asiento de pasillo) | hallway, corridor, aisle (seat), passageway, passage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **pas**ta (f), ((tubo de) pasta de dientes) | pasta, dough, pastry, paste, cash, ((tube of) toothpaste) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | pas**tel** (m), (ser la cereza del pastel) | cake, pie, pastel, (be the icing/cherry on the cake) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | pastele**rí**a (f) | patisserie, pastry making, cake shop, bakery, pastry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | pas**ti**lla (f), (a toda pastilla), (pastilla de chocolate), (pastilla de jabón) | tablet, pill, bar, chip, (at full speed), (chocolate bar), (bar of soap) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | pa**ta**ta(s (fritas)) (f) | potato, (chips, French fries, crisps) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | pati**na**je (m) (sobre hielo/ruedas) | skating, skid, (ice skating/roller skating) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | **pa**tio (m), (asiento del patio) | courtyard, patio, backyard, playground, (stall) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | patrocina**dor**(a) (m) | sponsor (as adjective as well), patron, sponsoring |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | pa**trón**/patrona, (cortado por el mismo patrón) | boss, master, mistress, owner, chief, employer, pattern, guardian, skipper, patron saint, (cast from the same mould) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | pea**tón** (m), (paso de peatones) | pedestrian (crossing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | pe**le**a (f), (dar pelea) | fight, argument, quarrel, row, (fight) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | pe**lí**cula (f), (peli), ((año) de película), (contar una película), (montar una película), (película de miedo/vaqueros/acción/romance/detectives/ciencia ficción), (película cómica) | film, (film), movie, layer, sheet, (marvellous/fantastic/amazing (year)), (describe the plot of a movie), (make a film), (horror/cowboys/action/romance/detective/sci-fi film), (comedy) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | pe**li**gro (m), (buscar el peligro), (en peligro), (fuera de peligro), (peligro de incendio), (sensación de peligro), (solo ante el peligro) | danger, risk, threat, (look for danger), (in danger), (out of danger), (fire hazard), (sense of danger), (alone in the face of danger) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **pe**lo (m), (a pelo), (atarse el pelo), (cinta para el pelo), (cortar(se) el pelo), (corte de pelo), (jalar el pelo), (mechón de pelo), (secador de pelo), (soltarse el pelo) | hair, fur, (bareback), (tie up one’s hair), (headband), (cut someone’s(/one’s) hair), (haircut), (pull someone’s hair), (lock of hair), (hair dryer), (let one’s hair down) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | pe**lo**ta (f), (en pelota), (devolver la pelota) | ball, ball games, (naked), (return the favour, turn the table) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | peluque**rí**a (f) | salon, hairdressing, hairstyling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | pelu**que**ro/a | hairdresser, barber, hairstylist, wig seller |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | pendi**en**te (m), (fuerte pendiente) | earring, (steep) slope |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | **pen**sión (f), (media pensión), (pensión completa), (pensión de invalidez/jubilación/viudedad) | pension, boarding house, hostel, board, ledging, subsidy, grant, (half-pension, half-board), (full board), (disability/retirement/widow’s pension) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | **pe**ra (f), (ser la pera), (pera en dulce), (pera) | pear, punchball, bulb, (be exceptional), (angel (figurative)), (adjective can mean posh) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | pere**zo**so (m) | sloth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | perfume**rí**a (f) | perfumery, perfume shop, perfume industry, perfume making |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | per**fu**me (m), (probador de perfume), (usar perfume) | fragrance, perfume (tester), cologne, scent, (wear perfume) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | peri**ó**dico (m), (comprar el periódico), (tabla periódica) | newspaper, paper, periodical, journal, (buy the newspaper), (as adjective means periodic, periodic table) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | perio**dis**ta | journalist, reporter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | per**mi**so (m), ((con) permiso), (permiso de caza/conducir/construcción/residencia/trabajo), (pedir permiso) | permission, leave, licence, (excuse me), (hunting/driving/construction/residence/work licence/permit), (ask for permission) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **pe**rro(-guía) (m), (tratar como a un perro) | dog, (guide dog), (treat like a dog) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | per**son**a (f), (anular a una persona), (crecer como persona), (en (primera/tercera) persona), (aplastar a una persona) | person, (stun a person), (grow as a person, mature), (in (first/third) person), (crush/smash a person) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | perso**na**je (m), (darle vida a un personaje), (personaje secundario), (ser todo un personaje) | character, celebrity, very important person, (bring a character to life), (supporting character), (be quite a character) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | **pes**ca (f), (caña/red de pesca), (ir de pesca) | fishing (rod/net), catch, (go fishing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | pescade**rí**a (f) | fish market, fish shop, fishmonger’s |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | pes**ca**do (m), (filete/escama/dedo/espina de pescado), (pescado azul/blanco), (pescado entero), (pescado salado), (pescado sin espinas) | fish (filet/scale/finger/bone), (blue/white fish), (whole fish), (salty/salted fish), (fish without bones) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | pesi**mis**ta | pessimist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **pe**so (m), (aumento de peso), (caer por su propio peso), (no valer ni un peso), (peso neto), (quitarse un peso de encima) | weight (gain), burden, (fall under its own weight), (not worth a penny), (net weight), (take a weight off of one’s shoulders) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | pe**sar** (m)\* | regret |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | pez (m), (memoria/sopa de pez), (pez gordo), (pescado frito) | fish (memory/soup), tar, (bigshot), (fried fish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | **pi**e (m)\* | foot, base, bottom |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | pi**e**dra (m), (a un tiro de piedra), (de piedra), (piedra angular), (piedra preciosa), (quedarse de piedra), (tirar la primera piedra), (volver a la edad de piedra), (dejar de piedra a alguien) | stone, rock, (a stone’s throw away), (of stone), (cornerstone), (gemstone, precious stone), (be stunned), (throw the first stone), (go back to the stone age), (leave someone stunned) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | **pi**el (f), (arrancar la piel de algo/a alguien), (bajo la piel), (piel de gallina), (de piel clara), (lobo con piel de oveja), (meterse en la piel de alguien), (piel morena), (tono de piel) | skin, leather, peel, (tear off the skin of something/someone), (under the skin), (goosebumps), (light-skinned), (wolf in sheep’s clothing), (put oneself in someone’s shoes), (dark/brown skin), (skin tone) 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | **pi**erna (f) (de cerdo (adobada)), (dormir a pierna suelta) | leg, (ham, (marinated pork leg), haunch, (sleep soundly) 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | pi**ja**ma (m), (pijama), (fiesta de pijama/pijamada), (estar en pijama) | pyjamas, (dessert, custard served with peaches and ice cream), (sleepover/slumber party), (be in pyjamas) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | **pi**la (f), (nombre de pila), (pila alcalina) | battery, sink, basin, cell, pile, heap, stack, (first name), (alkaline battery) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | pi**lo**to (m), (piloto automático), (piloto de combate) | pilot, driver, rider, (autopilot), (fighter pilot) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | pimi**en**ta (f), (darle algo de pimienta a…), (pimienta de Cayena), (pimienta negra/blanca), (salsa de pimienta) | pepper, pepper plant, (spice…up), (Cayenne pepper), (black/white pepper), (pepper sauce) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | pimi**en**to (m), (pimiento morrón), ((no) importarse un pimiento), (no valer un pimiento), (pimiento rojo/verde) | pepper, (sweet/bell pepper), (not give a damn), (not worth a penny), (red/green pepper) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | **pi**ña (f), (no hay de piña) | pineapple, cone, pinecone, (there is no way) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | pin**cha**zo (m), (un pinchazo en una de las ruedas) | prick, puncture, (a puncture in one of the wheels) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | ping-pong (m), (pimpón) | table tennis, (table tennis) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | pin**tor**(a) | painter, artist |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | pin**tu**ra (f), (bote de pintura), (dar una capa de pintura), (taller de pintura), (tubo de pintura), (pintura al agua) | paint, painting, picture, paintwork, (paint can/pot), (give a coat of paint), (painting workshop), (paint tube), (water/water-based paint) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | piragü**is**mo (m) | canoeing, kayaking 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | pis**ci**na (f) (temperada/pública/interior) | pool, (heated/public/indoor) swimming pool 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | **pi**so (m), (compañero de piso), (piso cerámico), (primer piso) | flat, flat, apartment, floor, storey, ground, layer, tier, (flatmate), (ceramic floor), (ground floor) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | **pis**ta (f), (pista de atletismo), (pista de esquí), (pista de hielo), (pista falsa), (pista de baile) | trail, clue, hint, path, lead, ring, floor, (athletics track), (ski slope), (ice rink), (red herring/false clue), (dance floor) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | **piz**za (f), (repartidor de pizza), (pizza de leña) | pizza, (pizza delivery man), (wood-fired pizza) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | plan (m) (de estudios), (en plan…/de…)), (plan de jubilación/pensiones) | plan, design, arrangement, layout, course, programme, level, height, (curriculum), (in a…way, as…), (retirement/pension plan) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | **plan**cha (f), (a la plancha) | plate, iron (for clothes), grill, pan, griddle, plank, sheet (of metal), hair straightener, (grilled) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | pla**ne**ta (f) (Tierra) | planet (Earth) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | **plan**ta (f) (del pie) (baja) | plant, sole (of the foot), floor, building plan, (ground floor/low level) 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | **plá**stico (m), (cirujano plástico), (bolsa/botas de plástico), (arte plástico), (de plástico) | plastic, (plastic surgeon), (plastic bag/boots), (plastic/visual art), (plastic as adjective) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | **pla**ta (f), (bala de plata), (bodas de plata), (hacer plata), (servir…en bandeja de plata), (juntar la plata) | silver (bullet), silver-coloured, money, cash, silverware, (silver wedding anniversary), (make money), (serve…on a silver platter), (raise/gather money) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | **plá**tano (m) | banana, banana tree, plaintain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | **pla**to (m) (combinado) (fuerte), (primer/segundo plato), (rebañar el plato), (no es plato de gusto), (no haber roto nunca un plato), (plato del día), (plato principal) | dish, (combo) plate, serving, pan, (main course, highlight, main topic), (starter, first course/second course, main course), (scrape the plate), (it is not a pleasure to), (never have harmed a fly), (dish of the day), (main course/dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | **pla**ya (f), ((en la) primera línea de playa), (silla de playa) | beach, ((on the) beach/seafront), (beach chair) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | **pla**za (f) (de toros) (fuerte) (principal/mayor), (plaza vacante) | square, plaza, place, market, job, post, (bullring), (stronghold), (main square), (vacancy) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | pobla**ci**ón (f), (densidad de población), (población de riesgo), (población activa/flotante) | population (density), resident, city, town, settlement, dweller, (risk population), (active/working/floating population) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | po**der** (m) | power |  |  |  |  |  |  |

One month

Two weeks

One week

One week

Every other day 2

Every other day 1

Everyday

Newly added for one day